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SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Prediction of spirometry outcome in Croatian patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

Erim Bešić,[1] Davorka Muršić,[2] Tajana Jalušić Glunčić,[2] Jelena Ostojić,[2] Sanda Škrinjarić-Cincar,[3] Martina Dokoza,[4] Nataša Karamarković Lazarušić,[5] Miroslav Samaržija,[2,6] Andrea Vukić Dugac[2,6]

[1]Faculty of Pharmacy and Biochemistry, University of Zagreb; [2]Clinic for Respiratory Diseases, University Hospital Center Zagreb; [3]Faculty of Medicine, University of Osijek; [4]Department of Internal Medicine, Zadar General Hospital; [5]Polyclinic for the Respiratory Tract Diseases, Zagreb; [6]School of Medicine, University of Zagreb, Croatia

Correspondence: Andrea Vukić Dugac, Clinic for Respiratory Diseases, University Hospital Center Zagreb, Jordanovac 104, 10 000 Zagreb, Croatia.
E-mail: adugac71@gmail.com

Key words: COPD, spirometry parameters, general linear model, multiple linear regression, stepwise regression, factorial analysis.

Table S1. Predictors of FVC.

predictor	beta	SE	95% CI	p
positive predictors				
FEV1	+0.6814	0.0274	(0.6277, 0.7351)	0.000
6MWD	+0.3970	0.0352	(0.3280, 0.4660)	0.000
FEF50%	+0.3286	0.0356	(0.2588, 0.3984)	0.000
FFMI *	+0.2249	0.0490	(0.1289, 0.3209)	0.000
PO_2	+0.2187	0.0369	(0.1464, 0.2910)	0.000
a–Sa(Hb)–O_2%	+0.2114	0.0369	(0.1391, 0.2837)	0.000
FEV1/FVC	+0.2079	0.0375	(0.1344, 0.2814)	0.000
DLCO%	+0.1544	0.0375	(0.0809, 0.2279)	0.000
t–Sa(Hb)–O_2%	+0.1389	0.0379	(0.0646, 0.2132)	0.000
negative predictors				
DASS	−0.1108	0.0378	(−0.1845, −0.0367)	0.003
PCO_2	−0.2189	0.0360	(−0.2895, −0.1483)	0.000
SGRQ–C	−0.2252	0.0380	(−0.3000, −0.1507)	0.000
mMRC	−0.2424	0.0366	(−0.3141, −0.1707)	0.000
CAT	−0.2567	0.0365	(−0.3282, −0.1852)	0.000
Age **	−0.3640	0.0488	(−0.4596, −0.2684)	0.000
BODE	−0.4425	0.0329	(−0.5070, −0.3780)	0.000
GOLD (I–IV)	−0.5107	0.0315	(−0.5724, −0.4490)	0.000
Smoking status	−0.5445	0.0391	(−0.6211, −0.4678)	0.000
Pack–year	−0.5549	0.0401	(−0.6335, −0.4763)	0.000
Smoking years ***	−0.5661	0.0400	(−0.6445, −0.4877)	0.000
not statistically significant				
Diagnosis	−0.0729	0.0389	(−0.1491, 0.0033)	0.062
Comorbidities	−0.0700	0.0380	(−0.1445, 0.0045)	0.066
BMI	−0.0437	0.0381	(−0.1184, 0.0310)	0.252
NRS–2002	0.0438	0.0392	(−0.0030, 0.1206)	0.264
SMMI	−0.0148	0.0427	(−0.0985, 0.0689)	0.328
CCI	−0.0324	0.0501	(−0.1306, 0.0658)	0.518
PhA	−0.0091	0.0385	(−0.0846, 0.0664)	0.814
KCO%	−0.0084	0.0383	(−0.0835, 0.0667)	0.826

† positive/negative sign of beta mean that variables are positively/negatively associated
* adjusted on height according to the formula: FFMI = FFM / Height(m)^2 + 6.3 x [Height −1.8(m)]
** adjusted only for sex
*** included only smokers and ex-smokers (N=510)

ABBREVIATIONS: beta—beta coefficient of the multiple linear regression model, SE—standard error of beta, 95% CI—95% confidence interval for beta, p—p−value

Table S2. Predictors of FEV1.

predictor	beta	SE	95% CI	p
positive predictors				
FVC	+0.7912	0.0318	(0.7289, 0.8535)	0.000
FEV1/FVC	+0.7093	0.0278	(0.6548, 0.7638)	0.000
FEF50%	+0.5706	0.0330	(0.5059, 0.6353)	0.000
6MWD	+0.3954	0.0386	(0.3197, 0.4711)	0.000
DLCO%	+0.3881	0.0374	(0.3148, 0.4614)	0.000
PO_2	+0.3675	0.0378	(0.2934, 0.4416)	0.000
t–Sa(Hb)–O_2%	+0.3258	0.0388	(0.2496, 0.4018)	0.000
FFMI *	+0.3177	0.0520	(0.2158, 0.4196)	0.000
KCO%	+0.2289	0.0401	(0.1503, 0.3075)	0.000
a–Sa(Hb)–O_2%	+0.1286	0.0413	(0.1006, 0.1566)	0.000
SMMI	+0.1017	0.0458	(0.0119, 0.1915)	0.027
BMI	+0.0939	0.0409	(0.0137, 0.1741)	0.022
positive predictors				
DASS	−0.0995	0.0408	(−0.1795, −0.0195)	0.015
PCO_2	−0.2388	0.0397	(−0.3166, −0.1610)	0.000
CAT	−0.2478	0.0413	(−0.3287, −0.1669)	0.000
Age **	−0.3203	0.0387	(−0.3962, −0.2444)	0.000
SGRQ–C	−0.3369	0.0396	(−0.4145, −0.2593)	0.000
Diagnosis	−0.3669	0.0415	(−0.4512, −0.2886)	0.000
mMRC	−0.3758	0.0376	(−0.4495, −0.3021)	0.000
Smoking years ***	−0.5263	0.0434	(−0.6114, −0.4412)	0.000
Smoking status	−0.5330	0.0421	(−0.6155, −0.4505)	0.000
Pack–year	−0.5516	0.0433	(−0.6365, −0.4667)	0.000
BODE	−0.6293	0.0307	(−0.6895, −0.5691)	0.000
GOLD (I–IV)	−0.7602	0.0251	(−0.8094, −0.7110)	0.000
not statistically significant				
NRS–2002	−0.0750	0.0421	(−0.1575, 0.0075)	0.075
PhA	+0.0574	0.0414	(−0.0237, 0.1385)	0.166
Comorbidities	−0.0241	0.0411	(−0.1047, 0.0565)	0.306
CCI	−0.0237	0.0540	(−0.1295, 0.0821)	0.661

† positive/negative sign of beta mean that variables are positively/negatively associated
* adjusted on height according to the formula: FFMI = FFM / Height(m)^2 + 6.3 x *[*Height – 1.8(m)]
** adjusted only for sex
*** included only smokers and ex-smokers (N=510)

ABBREVIATIONS: beta—beta coefficient of the multiple linear regression model, SE—standard error of beta, 95% CI—95% confidence interval for beta, p—p−value

Table S3. Predictors of FEV1/FVC.

predictor	beta	SE	95% CI	p
positive predictors				
FEV1	+0.7775	0.0305	(0.7177, 0.8373)	0.000
FEF50%	+0.5558	0.0359	(0.4854, 0.6262)	0.000
DLCO%	+0.4561	0.0381	(0.5308, 0.6262)	0.000
KCO%	+0.3662	0.0402	(0.2874, 0.4450)	0.000
t–Sa(Hb)–O_2%	+0.3572	0.0404	(0.2880, 0.4464)	0.000
PO_2	+0.3099	0.0409	(0.2300, 0.3901)	0.000
a–Sa(Hb)–O_2%	+0.3042	0.0409	(0.2240, 0.3844)	0.000
FVC	+0.2646	0.0477	(0.1711, 0.3581)	0.000
FFMI *	+0.2393	0.0555	(0.1305, 0.3481)	0.000
6MWD	+0.2324	0.0431	(0.1479, 0.3169)	0.000
BMI	+0.2102	0.0421	(0.1277, 0.2927)	0.000
SMMI	+0.1750	0.0474	(0.0821, 0.2679)	0.000
negative predictors				
DASS	−0.0852	0.0429	(−0.1693, −0.0011)	0.048
PCO_2	−0.1213	0.0426	(−0.2048, −0.0378)	0.005
NRS–2002	−0.1706	0.0437	(−0.2563, −0.0849)	0.000
Age **	−0.2396	0.0432	(−0.3232, −0.1549)	0.000
CAT	−0.2614	0.0416	(−0.3429, −0.1800)	0.000
SGRQ–C	−0.3303	0.0443	(−0.4171, −0.2435)	0.000
mMRC	−0.3358	0.0404	(−0.4160, −0.2576)	0.000
Diagnosis	−0.3793	0.0435	(−0.4636, −0.2930)	0.000
Pack–year	−0.5421	0.0450	(−0.6303, −0.4549)	0.000
BODE	−0.5451	0.0360	(−0.6157, −0.4745)	0.000
Smoking status	−0.5501	0.0446	(−0.6375, −0.4627)	0.000
Smoking years ****	−0.5566	0.0452	(−0.6452, −0.4680)	0.000
GOLD (I–IV)	−0.6521	0.0330	(−0.7168, −0.5874)	0.000
not statistically significant				
PhA	+0.0798	0.0432	(−0.0049, 0.1845)	0.054
Comorbidities	+0.0271	0.0431	(−0.0574, 0.1116)	0.530
CCI	+0.0080	0.0566	(−0.1030, 0.1189)	0.876

† positive/negative sign of beta mean that variables are positively/negatively associated
* adjusted on height according to the formula: FFMI = FFM / Height(m)^2 + 6.3 x *[*Height – 1.8(m)]
** adjusted only for sex
**** included only smokers and ex-smokers (N=510)

ABBREVIATIONS: beta—beta coefficient of the multiple linear regression model, SE—standard error of beta, 95% CI—95% confidence interval for beta, p—p−value

Table S4. Predictors of FEF50%.

predictor	beta†	SE	95% CI	p
positive predictors				
FEV1	+0.6316	0.0365	(0.5601, 0.7031)	0.000
FEV1/FVC	+0.5612	0.0362	(0.4902, 0.6322)	0.000
FVC	+0.5552	0.0457	(0.4656, 0.6448)	0.000
DLCO%	+0.2647	0.0416	(0.1832, 0.3462)	0.000
PO_2	+0.2132	0.0422	(0.1305, 0.2959)	0.000
KCO%	+0.1896	0.0427	(0.1059, 0.2733)	0.000
t–Sa(Hb)–O_2%	+0.1889	0.0427	(0.1052, 0.2726)	0.000
a–Sa(Hb)–O_2%	+0.1783	0.0424	(0.0962, 0.2614)	0.000
6MWD	+0.1757	0.0438	(0.0899, 0.2615)	0.000
FFMI *	+0.1189	0.0564	(0.0836, 0.2294)	0.036
PhA	+0.1039	0.0434	(0.0188, 0.1890)	0.017
negative predictors				
NRS–2002	−0.0892	0.0443	(−0.1760, −0.0024)	0.044
PCO_2	−0.1181	0.0428	(−0.2020, −0.0342)	0.000
CAT	−0.2414	0.0420	(−0.3237, −0.1591)	0.000
SGRQ–C	−0.2659	0.0444	(−0.3529, −0.1789)	0.000
mMRC	−0.2699	0.0415	(−0.3512, −0.1886)	0.000
Age **	−0.3074	0.0434	(−0.3925, −0.2223)	0.000
Diagnosis	−0.3217	0.0440	(−0.4079, −0.2355)	0.000
BODE	−0.3861	0.0399	(−0.4643, −0.3079)	0.000
GOLD (I–IV)	−0.5149	0.0375	(−0.5884, −0.4414)	0.000
Smoking status	−0.5250	0.0447	(−0.6126, −0.4374)	0.000
Smoking years ***	−0.5431	0.0454	(−0.6321, −0.4541)	0.000
Pack–year	−0.5537	0.0452	(−0.6423, −0.4651)	0.000
not statistically significant				
DASS	−0.0804	0.0430	(−0.1647, 0.0039)	0.062
SMMI	+0.0755	0.0483	(−0.0192, 0.1702)	0.119
BMI	+0.0560	0.0431	(−0.0285, 0.1405)	0.195
CCI	+0.0574	0.0568	(−0.0539, 0.1687)	0.312
Comorbidities	+0.0298	0.0432	(−0.0549, 0.1145)	0.492

† positive/negative sign of beta mean that variables are positively/negatively associated
* adjusted on height according to the formula: FFMI = FFM / Height(m)^2 + 6.3 x *[*Height – 1.8(m)]
** adjusted only for sex
*** included only smokers and ex-smokers (N=510)

ABBREVIATIONS: beta—beta coefficient of the multiple linear regression model, SE—standard error of beta, 95% CI—95% confidence interval for beta, p—p−value

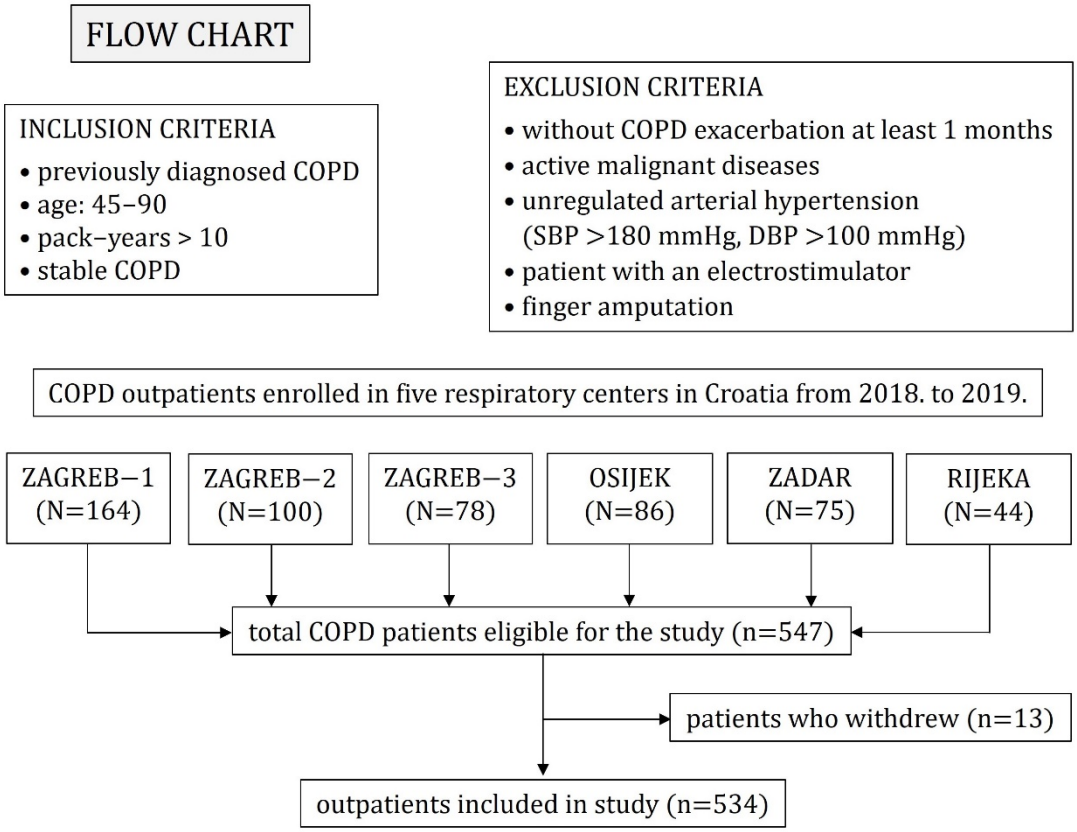


Figure S1. Patient flow chart.

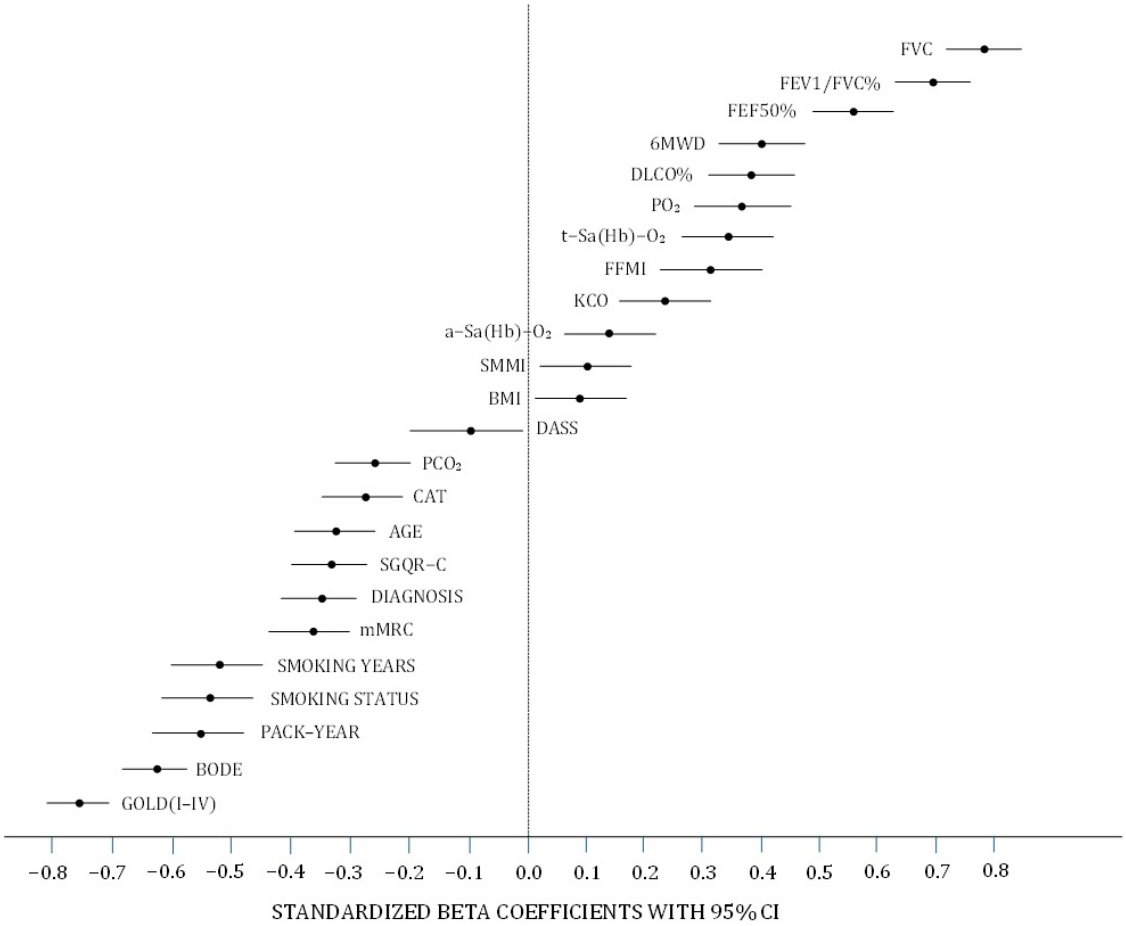


Figure S2. **Standardized beta coefficients with 95% confidence intervals for the effect of various predictors on FEV1. Only statistically significant predictors are shown.**

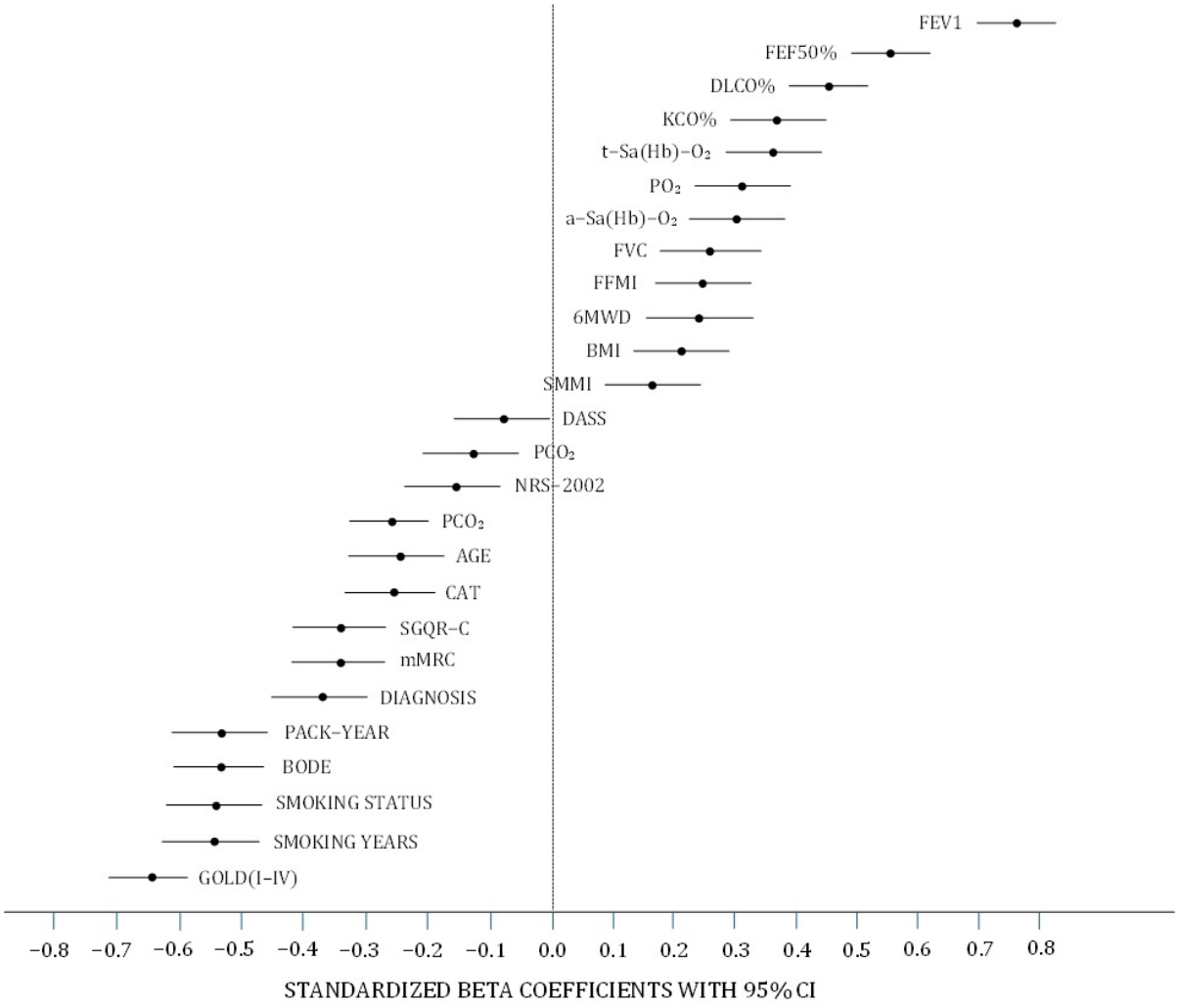


Figure S3. **Standardized beta coefficients with 95% confidence intervals for the effect of various predictors on FEV1/FVC. Only statistically significant predictors are shown.**

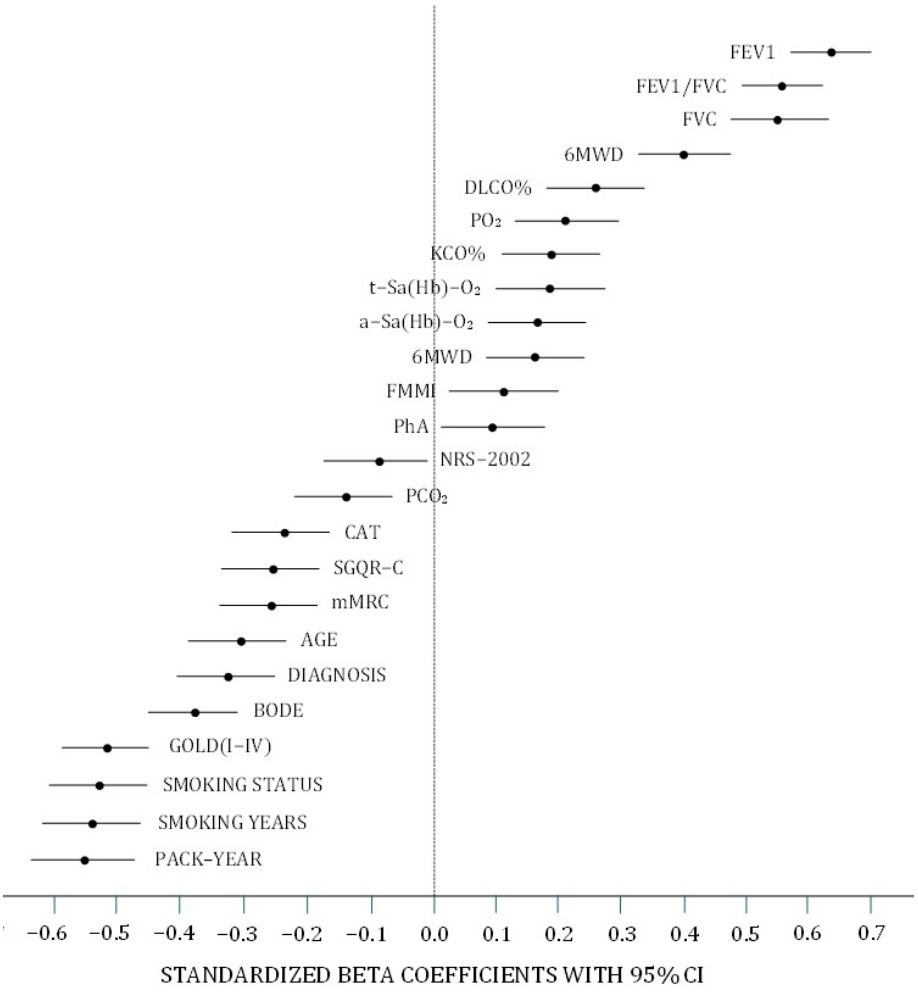


Figure S4. **Standardized beta coefficients with 95% confidence intervals for the effect of various predictors on FEF50%. Only statistically significant predictors are shown.**

COMPUTER OUTCOMES FOR FVC IN RELATION TO PREDICTOR, AGE AND SEX

Regression Analysis: FVC versus AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       2  124,36   62,181    80,80    0,000
  AGE            1   36,59   36,589    57,55    0,000
  SEX            1  100,88  100,881   131,09    0,000
Error          531  408,64    0,770
  Lack-of-Fit   80   59,65    0,746     0,96    0,570
  Pure Error   451  348,99    0,774
Total          533  533,00

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,877247  23,33%     23,04%      22,47%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,3512   0,0488     7,20    0,000
AGE       -0,3640   0,0383    -6,90    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2       -0,8974   0,0784   -11,45    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,3512 - 0,2640 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5462 - 0,2640 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus BMI; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  125,375   41,792    54,34    0,000
  BMI            1    1,013    1,013     1,32    0,252
  AGE            1   36,750   36,750    47,78    0,000
  SEX            1  101,765  101,765   132,32    0,000
Error          530  407,625    0,769
  Lack-of-Fit  519  400,845    0,772     1,25    0,358
  Pure Error    11    6,779    0,616
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,876985  23,52%     23,09%      22,42%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,3535   0,0488     7,24    0,000
BMI       -0,0437   0,0381    -1,15    0,252  1,00
AGE       -0,2646   0,0383    -6,91    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2       -0,9032   0,0785   -11,50    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation
```

```
SEX
1    FVC = 0,3535 - 0,0437 BMI - 0,2646 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5497 - 0,0437 BMI - 0,2646 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus DIAGNOSIS; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  125,976   41,992    54,89    0,000
  DIAGNOSIS      1    2,681    2,681     3,51    0,062
  AGE            1   30,427   30,427    39,77    0,000
  SEX            1  100,335  100,335   131,15    0,000
Error          529  404,692    0,765
  Lack-of-Fit  403  291,313    0,723     0,80    0,942
  Pure Error   126  113,379    0,900
Total          532  530,668

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,874650  23,74%     23,31%      22,48%

Coefficients

Term          Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant    0,3484   0,0487     7,15    0,000
DIAGNOSIS  -0,0729   0,0389    -1,87    0,062  1,05
AGE        -0,2470   0,0392    -6,31    0,000  1,07
SEX
  2        -0,8956   0,0782   -11,45    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,3484 - 0,0729 DIAGNOSIS - 0,2470 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5472 - 0,0729 DIAGNOSIS - 0,2470 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus SMOKING STATUS; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source             DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression          3  132,569   44,190    58,49    0,000
  SMOKING STATUS    1    8,206    8,206    45,86    0,000
  AGE               1   25,743   25,743    34,07    0,000
  SEX               1  101,334  101,334   134,12    0,000
Error             530  400,431    0,756
  Lack-of-Fit     153  105,069    0,687     0,88    0,827
  Pure Error      377  295,362    0,783
Total             533  533,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,869213  24,87%     24,45%      23,77%

Coefficients

Term               Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant         0,3520   0,0484     7,28    0,000
SMOKING STATUS  -0,5445   0,0391     3,30    0,000  1,08
AGE             -0,2297   0,0393    -5,84    0,000  1,09
SEX
  2             -0,8995   0,0777   -11,58    0,000  1,02
```

Regression Equation

SEX
1   FVC = 0,3520 + 0,1288 SMOKING STATUS - 0,2297 AGE

2   FVC = -0,5474 + 0,1288 SMOKING STATUS - 0,2297 AGE

Regression Analysis: FVC versus SMOKING YEARS; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	127,228	42,4094	55,01	0,000
SMOKING YEARS	1	2,944	2,9438	51,82	0,000
AGE	1	39,179	39,1791	50,82	0,000
SEX	1	84,772	84,7717	109,95	0,000
Error	523	403,229	0,7710		
Lack-of-Fit	367	275,827	0,7516	0,92	0,737
Pure Error	156	127,402	0,8167		
Total	526	530,457			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,878061	23,98%	23,55%	22,89%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	0,3359	0,0500	6,72	0,000	
SMOKING YEARS	-0,5661	0,0400	1,95	0,000	1,09
AGE	-0,2761	0,0387	-7,13	0,000	1,03
SEX					
2	-0,8580	0,0818	-10,49	0,000	1,09

Regression Equation

SEX
1   FVC = 0,3359 + 0,0782 SMOKING YEARS - 0,2761 AGE

2   FVC = -0,5221 + 0,0782 SMOKING YEARS - 0,2761 AGE

Regression Analysis: FVC versus PACK-YEAR; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	125,314	41,7714	54,30	0,000
PACK-YEAR	1	0,951	0,9514	51,24	0,000
AGE	1	37,252	37,2521	48,43	0,000
SEX	1	85,745	85,7446	111,47	0,000
Error	530	407,686	0,7692		
Lack-of-Fit	432	335,675	0,7770	1,06	0,376
Pure Error	98	72,011	0,7348		
Total	533	533,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,877051	23,51%	23,08%	22,39%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	0,3402	0,0498	6,83	0,000	
PACK-YEAR	-0,5549	0,0401	1,11	0,000	1,12

```
AGE        -0,2671   0,0384    -6,96    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2        -0,8693   0,0823   -10,56    0,000  1,12

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,3402 + 0,0446 PACK-YEAR - 0,2671 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5291 + 0,0446 PACK-YEAR - 0,2671 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus FEV1; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  344,666  114,889   323,31    0,000
  FEV1           1  220,303  220,303   619,96    0,000
  AGE            1    4,454    4,454    12,53    0,000
  SEX            1   34,719   34,719    97,70    0,000
Error          530  188,334    0,355
  Lack-of-Fit  515  184,251    0,358     1,31    0,279
  Pure Error    15    4,084    0,272
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,596111  64,67%     64,47%      64,12%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,2132   0,0336     6,34    0,000
FEV1       0,6814   0,0274    24,90    0,000  1,12
AGE       -0,0952   0,0269    -3,54    0,000  1,08
SEX
  2       -0,5448   0,0551    -9,88    0,000  1,09

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,2132 + 0,6814 FEV1 - 0,0952 AGE

2    FVC = -0,3316 + 0,6814 FEV1 - 0,0952 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus FEV1/FVC%; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  146,97   48,989    67,14    0,000
  FEV1/FVC%      1   22,46   22,465    30,79    0,000
  AGE            1   34,22   34,217    46,89    0,000
  SEX            1  112,69  112,686   154,43    0,000
Error          529  386,01    0,730
  Lack-of-Fit  473  340,43    0,720     0,88    0,751
  Pure Error    56   45,58    0,814
Total          532  532,97

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,854218  27,58%     27,16%      26,50%

Coefficients
```

```
Term          Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant    0,3759   0,0478     7,87    0,000
FEV1/FVC%   0,2079   0,0375     5,55    0,000  1,02
AGE        -0,2556   0,0373    -6,85    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2        -0,9584   0,0771   -12,43    0,000  1,04

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,3759 + 0,2079 FEV1/FVC% - 0,2556 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5825 + 0,2079 FEV1/FVC% - 0,2556 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus FEF50%; AGE; SEX

```
Method

Categorical predictor coding  (1; 0)


Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  181,05   60,351    90,88    0,000
  FEF50%         1   56,69   56,691    85,37    0,000
  AGE            1   27,15   27,148    40,88    0,000
  SEX            1  107,62  107,615   162,06    0,000
Error          530  351,95    0,664
  Lack-of-Fit  496  325,51    0,656     0,84    0,778
  Pure Error    34   26,44    0,778
Total          533  533,00

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,814893  33,97%     33,59%      30,63%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,3631   0,0454     8,01    0,000
FEF50%     0,3286   0,0356     9,24    0,000  1,02
AGE       -0,2287   0,0358    -6,39    0,000  1,03
SEX
  2       -0,9278   0,0729   -12,73    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,3631 + 0,3286 FEF50% - 0,2287 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5647 + 0,3286 FEF50% - 0,2287 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus DLCO%; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  137,05   45,682    61,15    0,000
  DLCO%          1   12,68   12,684    16,98    0,000
  AGE            1   34,95   34,951    46,78    0,000
  SEX            1  102,34  102,345   136,99    0,000
Error          530  395,95    0,747
  Lack-of-Fit  508  367,66    0,724     0,56    0,983
  Pure Error    22   28,29    1,286
```

```
Total          533  533,00

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,864339  25,71%     25,29%      24,57%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,3539   0,0481     7,36    0,000
DLCO%      0,1544   0,0375     4,12    0,000  1,00
AGE       -0,2582   0,0378    -6,84    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2       -0,9041   0,0772   -11,70    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,3539 + 0,1544 DLCO% - 0,2582 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5503 + 0,1544 DLCO% - 0,2582 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus KCO%; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  124,400   41,467    53,79    0,000
  KCO%           1    0,037    0,037     0,05    0,826
  AGE            1   36,034   36,034    46,74    0,000
  SEX            1  100,710  100,710   130,63    0,000
Error          530  408,600    0,771
  Lack-of-Fit  508  388,052    0,764     0,82    0,778
  Pure Error    22   20,548    0,934
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,878033  23,34%     22,91%      22,16%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,3517   0,0489     7,19    0,000
KCO%      -0,0084   0,0383    -0,22    0,826  1,02
AGE       -0,2632   0,0385    -6,84    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2       -0,8985   0,0786   -11,43    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,3517 - 0,0084 KCO% - 0,2632 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5469 - 0,0084 KCO% - 0,2632 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus t-Sa(Hb)O2%; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  134,48   44,827    59,62    0,000
  t-Sa(Hb)O2%    1   10,12   10,118    13,46    0,000
  AGE            1   33,05   33,051    43,96    0,000
  SEX            1  105,42  105,424   140,21    0,000
```

```
Error          530  398,52    0,752
  Lack-of-Fit  338  267,95    0,793     1,17    0,119
  Pure Error   192  130,57    0,680
Total          533  533,00
```

```
Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,867135  25,23%     24,81%      24,00%
```

```
Coefficients

Term            Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant      0,3602   0,0483     7,46    0,000
t-Sa(Hb)O2%   0,1389   0,0379     3,67    0,000  1,02
AGE          -0,2519   0,0380    -6,63    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2          -0,9204   0,0777   -11,84    0,000  1,02
```

```
Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,3602 + 0,1389 t-Sa(Hb)O2% - 0,2519 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5602 + 0,1389 t-Sa(Hb)O2% - 0,2519 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus a-Sa(Hb)O2%; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  148,18   49,394    68,03    0,000
  a-Sa(Hb)O2%    1   23,82   23,818    32,80    0,000
  AGE            1   35,89   35,890    49,43    0,000
  SEX            1  100,69  100,695   138,68    0,000
Error          530  384,82    0,726
  Lack-of-Fit  455  331,15    0,728     1,02    0,478
  Pure Error    75   53,67    0,716
Total          533  533,00
```

```
Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,852100  27,80%     27,39%      26,69%
```

```
Coefficients

Term            Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant      0,3509   0,0474     7,40    0,000
a-Sa(Hb)O2%   0,2114   0,0369     5,73    0,000  1,00
AGE          -0,2615   0,0372    -7,03    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2          -0,8966   0,0761   -11,78    0,000  1,02
```

```
Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,3509 + 0,2114 a-Sa(Hb)O2% - 0,2615 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5457 + 0,2114 a-Sa(Hb)O2% - 0,2615 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus PO2; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  149,75  49,9154    69,03    0,000
```

```
  PO2            1   25,38  25,3834    35,10    0,000
  AGE            1   32,58  32,5750    45,05    0,000
  SEX            1   97,72  97,7173   135,13    0,000
Error          530  383,25   0,7231
  Lack-of-Fit  505  363,17   0,7191     0,90    0,683
  Pure Error    25   20,08   0,8034
Total          533  533,00

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,850365  28,09%     27,69%      26,95%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,3458   0,0473     7,31    0,000
PO2        0,2187   0,0369     5,92    0,000  1,00
AGE       -0,2497   0,0372    -6,71    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2       -0,8837   0,0760   -11,62    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,3458 + 0,2187 PO2 - 0,2497 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5378 + 0,2187 PO2 - 0,2497 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus PCO2; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  166,48  55,4923    80,24    0,000
  PCO2           1   42,11  42,1140    60,90    0,000
  AGE            1   35,94  35,9405    51,97    0,000
  SEX            1   98,18  98,1798   141,97    0,000
Error          530  366,52   0,6916
  Lack-of-Fit  487  342,58   0,7035     1,26    0,173
  Pure Error    43   23,94   0,5567
Total          533  533,00

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,831597  31,23%     30,84%      29,79%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,3466   0,0463     7,49    0,000
PCO2      -0,2812   0,0360    -7,80    0,000  1,00
AGE       -0,2617   0,0363    -7,21    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2       -0,8855   0,0743   -11,92    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,3466 - 0,2812 PCO2 - 0,2617 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5389 - 0,2812 PCO2 - 0,2617 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus 6-MWD; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance
```

```
Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  203,43  67,8088   109,05    0,000
  6-MWD          1   79,06  79,0636   127,15    0,000
  AGE            1   13,77  13,7677    22,14    0,000
  SEX            1   94,36  94,3640   151,75    0,000
Error          530  329,57   0,6218
  Lack-of-Fit  517  314,46   0,6082     0,52    0,973
  Pure Error    13   15,12   1,1628
Total          533  533,00
```

Model Summary

```
       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,788566  38,17%     37,82%      37,25%
```

Coefficients

```
Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,3399   0,0439     7,75    0,000
6-MWD      0,3970   0,0352    11,28    0,000  1,06
AGE       -0,1669   0,0355    -4,71    0,000  1,08
SEX
  2       -0,8685   0,0705   -12,32    0,000  1,02
```

Regression Equation

```
SEX
1    FVC = 0,3399 + 0,3970 6-MWD - 0,1669 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5286 + 0,3970 6-MWD - 0,1669 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus COMORBIDITIES; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

```
Source            DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression         3  126,957   42,319    55,24    0,000
  COMORBIDITIES    1    2,594    2,594     3,39    0,066
  AGE              1   35,360   35,360    46,15    0,000
  SEX              1  102,243  102,243   133,46    0,000
Error            530  406,043    0,766
  Lack-of-Fit    248  188,779    0,761     0,99    0,538
  Pure Error     282  217,264    0,770
Total            533  533,000
```

Model Summary

```
       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,875282  23,82%     23,39%      22,70%
```

Coefficients

```
Term             Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant       0,3540   0,0487     7,27    0,000
COMORBIDITIES  -0,0700   0,0380    -1,84    0,066  1,01
AGE            -0,2600   0,0383    -6,79    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2            -0,9046   0,0783   -11,55    0,000  1,02
```

Regression Equation

```
SEX
1    FVC = 0,3540 - 0,0700 COMORBIDITIES - 0,2600 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5505 - 0,0700 COMORBIDITIES - 0,2600 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus FFMI; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	139,985	46,6617	62,93	0,000
FFMI	1	15,622	15,6223	21,07	0,000
AGE	1	27,460	27,4605	37,03	0,000
SEX	1	26,038	26,0379	35,11	0,000
Error	530	393,015	0,7415		
Lack-of-Fit	521	389,854	0,7483	2,13	0,105
Pure Error	9	3,161	0,3512		
Total	533	533,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,861126	26,26%	25,85%	25,15%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	0,2340	0,0543	4,31	0,000	
FFMI	0,2249	0,0490	4,59	0,000	1,73
AGE	-0,2325	0,0382	-6,09	0,000	1,05
SEX					
2	-0,598	0,101	-5,93	0,000	1,75

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FVC = 0,2340 + 0,2249 FFMI - 0,2325 AGE

2 FVC = -0,3639 + 0,2249 FFMI - 0,2325 AGE

Regression Analysis: FVC versus PhA; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	124,406	41,4685	53,79	0,000
PhA	1	0,043	0,0427	0,06	0,814
AGE	1	36,447	36,4471	47,28	0,000
SEX	1	99,852	99,8523	129,52	0,000
Error	530	408,594	0,7709		
Lack-of-Fit	472	371,518	0,7871	1,23	0,164
Pure Error	58	37,076	0,6392		
Total	533	533,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,878028	23,34%	22,91%	22,32%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	0,3521	0,0490	7,19	0,000	
PhA	-0,0091	0,0385	-0,24	0,814	1,02
AGE	-0,2650	0,0385	-6,88	0,000	1,03
SEX					
2	-0,8997	0,0791	-11,38	0,000	1,03

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FVC = 0,3521 - 0,0091 PhA - 0,2650 AGE

```
2    FVC = -0,5476 - 0,0091 PhA - 0,2650 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus GOLD(I-IV); AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  259,87   86,625   168,09    0,000
  GOLD(I-IV)     1  135,51  135,511   262,96    0,000
  AGE            1   38,41   38,413    74,54    0,000
  SEX            1  138,27  138,271   268,32    0,000
Error          530  273,13    0,515
  Lack-of-Fit  214  127,59    0,596     1,29    0,019
  Pure Error   316  145,53    0,461
Total          533  533,00

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,717866  48,76%     48,47%      47,94%

Coefficients

Term           Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant     0,4165   0,0401    10,37    0,000
GOLD(I-IV)  -0,5107   0,0315   -16,22    0,000  1,03
AGE         -0,2706   0,0313    -8,63    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2         -1,0640   0,0650   -16,38    0,000  1,04

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,4165 - 0,5107 GOLD(I-IV) - 0,2706 AGE

2    FVC = -0,6476 - 0,5107 GOLD(I-IV) - 0,2706 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus SMMI; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  125,289  41,7631    54,21    0,000
  SMMI           1    0,740   0,7397     0,96    0,328
  AGE            1   37,122  37,1223    48,19    0,000
  SEX            1   87,740  87,7403   113,89    0,000
Error          529  407,536   0,7704
  Lack-of-Fit  522  403,541   0,7731     1,35    0,360
  Pure Error     7    3,995   0,5707
Total          532  532,825

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,877718  23,51%     23,08%      22,34%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,3682   0,0513     7,18    0,000
SMMI      -0,0418   0,0427    -0,98    0,328  1,26
AGE       -0,2680   0,0386    -6,94    0,000  1,03
SEX
  2       -0,9379   0,0879   -10,67    0,000  1,27

Regression Equation
```

```
SEX
1    FVC = 0,3682 - 0,0418 SMMI - 0,2680 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5697 - 0,0418 SMMI - 0,2680 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus mMRC; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  155,67  51,8895    72,88    0,000
  mMRC           1   31,31  31,3055    43,97    0,000
  AGE            1   36,36  36,3609    51,07    0,000
  SEX            1   98,69  98,6901   138,62    0,000
Error          530  377,33   0,7119
  Lack-of-Fit  213  145,98   0,6854     0,94    0,689
  Pure Error   317  231,35   0,7298
Total          533  533,00

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,843769  29,21%     28,81%      28,11%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,3475   0,0469     7,40    0,000
mMRC      -0,2424   0,0366    -6,63    0,000  1,00
AGE       -0,2632   0,0368    -7,15    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2       -0,8878   0,0754   -11,77    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,3475 - 0,2424 mMRC - 0,2632 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5403 - 0,2424 mMRC - 0,2632 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus CAT; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  159,26   53,086    75,28    0,000
  CAT            1   34,89   34,894    49,48    0,000
  AGE            1   42,14   42,138    59,76    0,000
  SEX            1  100,08  100,077   141,92    0,000
Error          530  373,74    0,705
  Lack-of-Fit  441  305,20    0,692     0,90    0,756
  Pure Error    89   68,55    0,770
Total          533  533,00

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,839747  29,88%     29,48%      28,83%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,3498   0,0467     7,49    0,000
CAT       -0,2567   0,0365    -7,03    0,000  1,01
AGE       -0,2842   0,0368    -7,73    0,000  1,02
SEX
```

```
  2       -0,8939   0,0750   -11,91    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,3498 - 0,2567 CAT - 0,2842 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5440 - 0,2567 CAT - 0,2842 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus DASS; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  130,896   43,632    57,51    0,000
  DASS           1    6,533    6,533     8,61    0,003
  AGE            1   37,890   37,890    49,94    0,000
  SEX            1  100,841  100,841   132,92    0,000
Error          530  402,104    0,759
  Lack-of-Fit  457  340,537    0,745     0,88    0,773
  Pure Error    73   61,567    0,843
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,871026  24,56%     24,13%      23,45%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,3512   0,0485     7,25    0,000
DASS      -0,1108   0,0378    -2,93    0,003  1,00
AGE       -0,2689   0,0381    -7,07    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2       -0,8972   0,0778   -11,53    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,3512 - 0,1108 DASS - 0,2689 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5461 - 0,1108 DASS - 0,2689 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus SGRQ-C; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source       DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression    3  127,25  42,4154    61,66    0,000
  SGRQ-C      1   24,15  24,1488    35,10    0,000
  AGE         1   32,82  32,8244    47,71    0,000
  SEX         1   86,49  86,4938   125,73    0,000
Error       474  326,08   0,6879
Total       477  453,32

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,829415  28,07%     27,61%      26,82%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,3485   0,0493     7,06    0,000
SGRQ-C    -0,2252   0,0380    -5,92    0,000  1,00
AGE       -0,2626   0,0380    -6,91    0,000  1,02
```

```
SEX
  2       -0,8753   0,0781   -11,21    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,3485 - 0,2252 SGRQ-C - 0,2626 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5268 - 0,2252 SGRQ-C - 0,2626 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus NRS-2002; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  125,324   41,775    54,31    0,000
  NRS-2002       1    0,961    0,961     1,25    0,264
  AGE            1   37,285   37,285    48,47    0,000
  SEX            1  101,457  101,457   131,90    0,000
Error          530  407,676    0,769
  Lack-of-Fit  199  137,296    0,690     0,84    0,905
  Pure Error   331  270,380    0,817
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,877040  23,51%     23,08%      22,39%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,3525   0,0488     7,22    0,000
NRS-2002   0,0438   0,0392     1,12    0,264  1,06
AGE       -0,2747   0,0395    -6,96    0,000  1,08
SEX
  2       -0,9006   0,0784   -11,48    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FVC = 0,3525 + 0,0438 NRS-2002 - 0,2747 AGE

2    FVC = -0,5481 + 0,0438 NRS-2002 - 0,2747 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FVC versus BODE; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  228,12   76,038   132,18    0,000
  BODE           1  103,75  103,752   180,36    0,000
  AGE            1   29,61   29,606    51,47    0,000
  SEX            1  109,52  109,516   190,38    0,000
Error          530  304,88    0,575
  Lack-of-Fit  314  176,62    0,562     0,95    0,671
  Pure Error   216  128,27    0,594
Total          533  533,00

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,758455  42,80%     42,47%      41,92%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
```

Constant	0,3663	0,0422	8,68	0,000	
BODE	-0,4425	0,0329	-13,43	0,000	1,01
AGE	-0,2379	0,0332	-7,17	0,000	1,02
SEX					
2	-0,9359	0,0678	-13,80	0,000	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FVC = 0,3663 - 0,4425 BODE - 0,2379 AGE

2 FVC = -0,5696 - 0,4425 BODE - 0,2379 AGE

Regression Analysis: FVC versus CCI; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	124,686	41,562	53,95	0,000
CCI	1	0,323	0,323	0,42	0,518
AGE	1	18,080	18,080	23,47	0,000
SEX	1	101,193	101,193	131,35	0,000
Error	530	408,314	0,770		
Lack-of-Fit	196	141,125	0,720	0,90	0,791
Pure Error	334	267,189	0,800		
Total	533	533,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,877727	23,39%	22,96%	22,30%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	0,3522	0,0489	7,21	0,000	
CCI	-0,0324	0,0501	-0,65	0,518	1,74
AGE	-0,2431	0,0502	-4,84	0,000	1,74
SEX					
2	-0,8998	0,0785	-11,46	0,000	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FVC = 0,3522 - 0,0324 CCI - 0,2431 AGE

2 FVC = -0,5476 - 0,0324 CCI - 0,2431 AGE

COMPUTER OUTCOMES FOR FEV1 IN RELATION TO PREDICTOR, AGE AND SEX

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       2   58,55  29,2729    32,76    0,000
  AGE            1   32,22  32,2227    36,06    0,000
  SEX            1   33,55  33,5502    37,55    0,000
Error          531  474,45   0,8935
  Lack-of-Fit   80   73,57   0,9196     1,03    0,406
  Pure Error   451  400,89   0,8889
Total          533  533,00

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,945257  10,98%     10,65%       9,94%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,2026   0,0526     3,85    0,000
AGE       -0,3203   0,0413    -6,01    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2       -0,5175   0,0845    -6,13    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,2026 - 0,2478 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,3150 - 0,2478 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus BMI; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   63,230  21,0767    23,78    0,000
  BMI            1    4,684   4,6842     5,28    0,022
  AGE            1   31,880  31,8797    35,97    0,000
  SEX            1   31,823  31,8227    35,90    0,000
Error          530  469,770   0,8864
  Lack-of-Fit  519  460,414   0,8871     1,04    0,517
  Pure Error    11    9,356   0,8506
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,941466  11,86%     11,36%      10,47%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,1977   0,0524     3,77    0,000
BMI        0,0939   0,0409     2,30    0,022  1,00
AGE       -0,2465   0,0411    -6,00    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2       -0,5051   0,0843    -5,99    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation
```

```
SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,1977 + 0,0939 BMI - 0,2465 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,3074 + 0,0939 BMI - 0,2465 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus DIAGNOSIS; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   71,90  23,9679    27,64    0,000
  DIAGNOSIS      1   14,06  14,0623    26,22    0,000
  AGE            1   21,90  21,8988    25,25    0,000
  SEX            1   33,52  33,5152    38,65    0,000
Error          529  458,76   0,8672
  Lack-of-Fit  403  332,58   0,8253     0,82    0,917
  Pure Error   126  126,18   1,0014
Total          532  530,66

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,931243  13,55%     13,06%      11,59%

Coefficients

Term          Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant    0,2002   0,0519     3,86    0,000
DIAGNOSIS  -0,3669   0,0415    -4,03    0,000  1,05
AGE        -0,2096   0,0417    -5,03    0,000  1,07
SEX
  2        -0,5176   0,0833    -6,22    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,2002 - 0,1669 DIAGNOSIS - 0,2096 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,3175 - 0,1669 DIAGNOSIS - 0,2096 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus AGE; SMOKING STATUS (NO0-EX1-YES2); SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source                           DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression                        4   73,09  18,2734    21,02    0,000
  AGE                             1   20,44  20,4439    23,52    0,000
  SMOKING STATUS (NO0-EX1-YES2)   2   14,55   7,2739    24,37    0,000
  SEX                             1   36,47  36,4726    41,95    0,000
Error                           529  459,91   0,8694
  Lack-of-Fit                   152  119,49   0,7861     0,87    0,839
  Pure Error                    377  340,41   0,9030
Total                           533  533,00

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,932410  13,71%     13,06%      12,17%

Coefficients

Term              Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant        0,2034   0,0521     3,90    0,000
SMOKING STATUS  -0,5330   0,0421     3,30    0,000  1,08
AGE             -0,2108   0,0424    -4,97    0,000  1,09
SEX
  2             -0,5197   0,0837    -6,21    0,000  1,02
```

```
Regression Equation

SMOKING STATUS
(NO0-EX1-YES2)  SEX
0               1    FEV1 = 0,264 - 0,2050 AGE

0               2    FEV1 = -0,279 - 0,2050 AGE

1               1    FEV1 = 0,0709 - 0,2050 AGE

1               2    FEV1 = -0,4725 - 0,2050 AGE

2               1    FEV1 = 0,4299 - 0,2050 AGE

2               2    FEV1 = -0,1135 - 0,2050 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus SMOKING YEARS; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source            DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression         3   58,979  19,6596    21,74    0,000
  SMOKING YEARS    1    0,332   0,3324    20,37    0,000
  AGE              1   32,195  32,1954    35,60    0,000
  SEX              1   30,054  30,0537    33,23    0,000
Error            523  473,044   0,9045
  Lack-of-Fit    367  317,257   0,8645     0,87    0,863
  Pure Error     156  155,787   0,9986
Total            526  532,023

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,951043  11,09%     10,58%       9,80%

Coefficients

Term              Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant        0,2002   0,0541     3,70    0,000
SMOKING YEARS  -0,5263   0,0434     0,61    0,000  1,09
AGE            -0,2503   0,0419    -5,97    0,000  1,03
SEX
  2            -0,5109   0,0886    -5,76    0,000  1,09

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,2002 + 0,0263 SMOKING YEARS - 0,2503 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,3106 + 0,0263 SMOKING YEARS - 0,2503 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus PACK-YEAR; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   59,816  19,9386    22,33    0,000
  PACK-YEAR      1    1,270   1,2698    21,42    0,000
  AGE            1   31,143  31,1427    34,88    0,000
  SEX            1   34,323  34,3226    38,44    0,000
Error          530  473,184   0,8928
  Lack-of-Fit  432  381,101   0,8822     0,94    0,668
  Pure Error    98   92,083   0,9396
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary
```

```
       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,944881  11,22%     10,72%       9,89%

Coefficients

Term          Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant    0,2153   0,0536     4,01    0,000
PACK-YEAR  -0,5516   0,0433    -1,19    0,000  1,12
AGE        -0,2442   0,0414    -5,91    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2        -0,5500   0,0887    -6,20    0,000  1,12

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,2153 - 0,0516 PACK-YEAR - 0,2442 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,3347 - 0,0516 PACK-YEAR - 0,2442 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus FVC; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  314,332  104,777   253,96    0,000
  FVC            1  255,786  255,786   619,96    0,000
  AGE            1    0,728    0,728     1,77    0,185
  SEX            1    3,722    3,722     9,02    0,003
Error          530  218,668    0,413
  Lack-of-Fit  519  215,120    0,414     1,29    0,338
  Pure Error    11    3,548    0,323
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,642325  58,97%     58,74%      58,29%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,0753   0,0374    -2,01    0,045
FVC        0,7912   0,0318    24,90    0,000  1,30
AGE       -0,0389   0,0293    -1,33    0,185  1,11
SEX
  2        0,1925   0,0641     3,00    0,003  1,27

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1 = -0,0753 + 0,7912 FVC - 0,0389 AGE

2    FEV1 = 0,1171 + 0,7912 FVC - 0,0389 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus FEV1/FVC%; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  320,17  106,723   265,38    0,000
  FEV1/FVC%      1  261,55  261,550   650,37    0,000
  AGE            1   25,23   25,226    62,73    0,000
  SEX            1   64,07   64,065   159,30    0,000
Error          529  212,74    0,402
  Lack-of-Fit  473  191,24    0,404     1,05    0,419
  Pure Error    56   21,50    0,384
```

```
Total          532  532,91

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,634158  60,08%     59,85%      59,47%

Coefficients

Term          Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant    0,2838   0,0355     8,00    0,000
FEV1/FVC%   0,7093   0,0278    25,50    0,000  1,02
AGE        -0,2194   0,0277    -7,92    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2        -0,7226   0,0573   -12,62    0,000  1,04

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,2838 + 0,7093 FEV1/FVC% - 0,2194 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,4389 + 0,7093 FEV1/FVC% - 0,2194 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus FEF50%; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  229,534   76,511   133,63    0,000
  FEF50%         1  170,988  170,988   298,63    0,000
  AGE            1   18,044   18,044    31,51    0,000
  SEX            1   40,666   40,666    71,02    0,000
Error          530  303,466    0,573
  Lack-of-Fit  496  294,794    0,594     2,33    0,002
  Pure Error    34    8,673    0,255
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,756689  43,06%     42,74%      34,87%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,2232   0,0421     5,30    0,000
FEF50%     0,5706   0,0330    17,28    0,000  1,02
AGE       -0,1865   0,0332    -5,61    0,000  1,03
SEX
  2       -0,5704   0,0677    -8,43    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,2232 + 0,5706 FEF50% - 0,1865 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,3471 + 0,5706 FEF50% - 0,1865 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus DLCO%; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  138,68  46,2276    62,13    0,000
  DLCO%          1   80,14  80,1368   107,71    0,000
  AGE            1   28,50  28,5039    38,31    0,000
  SEX            1   35,75  35,7487    48,05    0,000
```

```
Error          530  394,32   0,7440
  Lack-of-Fit  508  367,90   0,7242     0,60    0,969
  Pure Error    22   26,42   1,2009
Total          533  533,00
```

Model Summary

```
       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,862551  26,02%     25,60%      24,76%
```

Coefficients

```
Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,2091   0,0480     4,36    0,000
DLCO%      0,3881   0,0374    10,38    0,000  1,00
AGE       -0,2332   0,0377    -6,19    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2       -0,5343   0,0771    -6,93    0,000  1,02
```

Regression Equation

```
SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,2091 + 0,3881 DLCO% - 0,2332 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,3252 + 0,3881 DLCO% - 0,2332 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus KCO%; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

```
Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   86,06  28,6871    34,02    0,000
  KCO%           1   27,52  27,5153    32,63    0,000
  AGE            1   37,84  37,8362    44,87    0,000
  SEX            1   29,60  29,6002    35,10    0,000
Error          530  446,94   0,8433
  Lack-of-Fit  508  417,69   0,8222     0,62    0,962
  Pure Error    22   29,25   1,3295
Total          533  533,00
```

Model Summary

```
       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,918303  16,15%     15,67%      14,90%
```

Coefficients

```
Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,1907   0,0511     3,73    0,000
KCO%       0,2289   0,0401     5,71    0,000  1,02
AGE       -0,2697   0,0403    -6,70    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2       -0,4871   0,0822    -5,92    0,000  1,02
```

Regression Equation

```
SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,1907 + 0,2289 KCO% - 0,2697 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,2965 + 0,2289 KCO% - 0,2697 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus t-Sa(Hb)O2%; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

```
Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  114,24  38,0795    48,19    0,000
```

```
  t-Sa(Hb)O2%    1   55,69  55,6927    70,49    0,000
  AGE            1   25,05  25,0526    31,71    0,000
  SEX            1   40,64  40,6370    51,43    0,000
Error          530  418,76   0,7901
  Lack-of-Fit  338  274,22   0,8113     1,08    0,284
  Pure Error   192  144,54   0,7528
Total          533  533,00

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,888885  21,43%     20,99%      20,19%

Coefficients

Term            Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant      0,2237   0,0495     4,52    0,000
t-Sa(Hb)O2%   0,3258   0,0388     8,40    0,000  1,02
AGE          -0,2193   0,0389    -5,63    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2          -0,5714   0,0797    -7,17    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,2237 + 0,3258 t-Sa(Hb)O2% - 0,2193 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,3478 + 0,3258 t-Sa(Hb)O2% - 0,2193 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus a-Sa(Hb)O2%-normal; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source                 DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression              3  121,37  40,4560    52,09    0,000
  a-Sa(Hb)O2%-normal    1   62,82  62,8221    80,89    0,000
  AGE                   1   31,16  31,1650    40,13    0,000
  SEX                   1   33,38  33,3762    42,97    0,000
Error                 530  411,63   0,7767
  Lack-of-Fit         455  345,13   0,7585     0,86    0,827
  Pure Error           75   66,50   0,8866
Total                 533  533,00

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,881285  22,77%     22,33%      21,60%

Coefficients

Term                  Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant           -11,90     1,35    -8,84    0,000
a-Sa(Hb)O2%-normal   0,1286   0,0143     8,99    0,000  1,00
AGE                -0,2437   0,0385    -6,33    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2                -0,5162   0,0787    -6,56    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1 = -11,90 + 0,1286 a-Sa(Hb)O2%-normal - 0,2437 AGE

2    FEV1 = -12,42 + 0,1286 a-Sa(Hb)O2%-normal - 0,2437 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus PO2; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance
```

```
Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  130,18  43,3925    57,09    0,000
  PO2            1   71,63  71,6317    94,25    0,000
  AGE            1   26,14  26,1375    34,39    0,000
  SEX            1   30,59  30,5892    40,25    0,000
Error          530  402,82   0,7600
  Lack-of-Fit  505  382,63   0,7577     0,94    0,621
  Pure Error    25   20,19   0,8076
Total          533  533,00
```

Model Summary

```
       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,871804  24,42%     24,00%      23,20%
```

Coefficients

```
Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,1935   0,0485     3,99    0,000
PO2        0,3675   0,0379     9,71    0,000  1,00
AGE       -0,2236   0,0381    -5,86    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2       -0,4944   0,0779    -6,34    0,000  1,02
```

Regression Equation

```
SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,1935 + 0,3675 PO2 - 0,2236 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,3009 + 0,3675 PO2 - 0,2236 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus PCO2; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

```
Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   88,92  29,6413    35,38    0,000
  PCO2           1   30,38  30,3780    36,26    0,000
  AGE            1   31,71  31,7054    37,84    0,000
  SEX            1   32,24  32,2379    38,48    0,000
Error          530  444,08   0,8379
  Lack-of-Fit  487  407,22   0,8362     0,98    0,569
  Pure Error    43   36,85   0,8571
Total          533  533,00
```

Model Summary

```
       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,915358  16,68%     16,21%      14,99%
```

Coefficients

```
Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,1986   0,0509     3,90    0,000
PCO2      -0,2388   0,0397    -6,02    0,000  1,00
AGE       -0,2458   0,0400    -6,15    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2       -0,5074   0,0818    -6,20    0,000  1,02
```

Regression Equation

```
SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,1986 - 0,2388 PCO2 - 0,2458 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,3088 - 0,2388 PCO2 - 0,2458 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus 6-MWD; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	136,97	45,6560	61,10	0,000
6-MWD	1	78,42	78,4221	104,95	0,000
AGE	1	11,28	11,2762	15,09	0,000
SEX	1	29,88	29,8830	39,99	0,000
Error	530	396,03	0,7472		
Lack-of-Fit	517	374,46	0,7243	0,44	0,994
Pure Error	13	21,57	1,6591		
Total	533	533,00			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,864425	25,70%	25,28%	24,61%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	0,1913	0,0481	3,98	0,000	
6-MWD	0,3954	0,0386	10,24	0,000	1,06
AGE	-0,1511	0,0389	-3,88	0,000	1,08
SEX					
2	-0,4888	0,0773	-6,32	0,000	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEV1 = 0,1913 + 0,3954 6-MWD - 0,1511 AGE

2 FEV1 = -0,2975 + 0,3954 6-MWD - 0,1511 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus COMORBIDITIES; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	59,484	19,8281	22,19	0,000
COMORBIDITIES	1	0,939	0,9385	1,05	0,306
AGE	1	31,489	31,4892	35,25	0,000
SEX	1	34,026	34,0262	38,09	0,000
Error	530	473,516	0,8934		
Lack-of-Fit	248	234,895	0,9472	1,12	0,179
Pure Error	282	238,621	0,8462		
Total	533	533,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,945212	11,16%	10,66%	9,79%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	0,2042	0,0526	3,88	0,000	
COMORBIDITIES	-0,0421	0,0411	-1,02	0,306	1,01
AGE	-0,2453	0,0413	-5,94	0,000	1,02
SEX					
2	-0,5218	0,0846	-6,17	0,000	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEV1 = 0,2042 - 0,0421 COMORBIDITIES - 0,2453 AGE

```
2    FEV1 = -0,3176 - 0,0421 COMORBIDITIES - 0,2453 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus FFMI; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   89,727  29,9090    35,76    0,000
  FFMI           1   31,181  31,1810    37,28    0,000
  AGE            1   20,984  20,9838    25,09    0,000
  SEX            1    0,648   0,6481     0,77    0,379
Error          530  443,273   0,8364
  Lack-of-Fit  521  436,951   0,8387     1,19    0,418
  Pure Error     9    6,322   0,7024
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,914530  16,83%     16,36%      15,50%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,0369   0,0577     0,64    0,522
FFMI       0,3177   0,0520     6,11    0,000  1,73
AGE       -0,2033   0,0406    -5,01    0,000  1,05
SEX
  2        -0,094    0,107    -0,88    0,379  1,75

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,0369 + 0,3177 FFMI - 0,2033 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,0574 + 0,3177 FFMI - 0,2033 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus PhA; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   60,264  20,0880    22,52    0,000
  PhA            1    1,718   1,7181     1,93    0,166
  AGE            1   30,331  30,3314    34,01    0,000
  SEX            1   31,204  31,2040    34,98    0,000
Error          530  472,736   0,8920
  Lack-of-Fit  472  425,445   0,9014     1,11    0,326
  Pure Error    58   47,291   0,8154
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,944434  11,31%     10,80%       9,99%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,1969   0,0527     3,73    0,000
PhA        0,0574   0,0414     1,39    0,166  1,02
AGE       -0,2417   0,0415    -5,83    0,000  1,03
SEX
  2       -0,5030   0,0850    -5,91    0,000  1,03

Regression Equation
```

```
SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,1969 + 0,0574 PhA - 0,2417 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,3061 + 0,0574 PhA - 0,2417 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus SMMI; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   62,927  20,9756    23,61    0,000
  SMMI           1    4,372   4,3725     4,92    0,027
  AGE            1   28,905  28,9048    32,53    0,000
  SEX            1   17,892  17,8925    20,14    0,000
Error          529  470,068   0,8886
  Lack-of-Fit  522  461,965   0,8850     0,76    0,756
  Pure Error     7    8,103   1,1576
Total          532  532,995

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,942654  11,81%     11,31%      10,45%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,1659   0,0551     3,01    0,003
SMMI       0,1017   0,0458     2,22    0,027  1,26
AGE       -0,2365   0,0415    -5,70    0,000  1,03
SEX
  2       -0,4235   0,0944    -4,49    0,000  1,27

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,1659 + 0,1017 SMMI - 0,2365 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,2576 + 0,1017 SMMI - 0,2365 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus GOLD(I-IV); AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  358,81  119,603   363,91    0,000
  GOLD(I-IV)     1  300,26  300,264   913,60    0,000
  AGE            1   34,79   34,792   105,86    0,000
  SEX            1   71,58   71,577   217,78    0,000
Error          530  174,19    0,329
  Lack-of-Fit  214   99,46    0,465     1,97    0,000
  Pure Error   316   74,73    0,236
Total          533  533,00

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,573289  67,32%     67,13%      66,69%

Coefficients

Term           Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant     0,2996   0,0321     9,35    0,000
GOLD(I-IV)  -0,7602   0,0251   -30,23    0,000  1,03
AGE         -0,2575   0,0250   -10,29    0,000  1,02
SEX
```

```
  2         -0,7656   0,0519   -14,76    0,000  1,04

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,2996 - 0,7602 GOLD(I-IV) - 0,2575 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,4659 - 0,7602 GOLD(I-IV) - 0,2575 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus mMRC; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  133,81  44,6017    59,22    0,000
  mMRC           1   75,26  75,2592    99,92    0,000
  AGE            1   31,89  31,8913    42,34    0,000
  SEX            1   31,63  31,6297    41,99    0,000
Error          530  399,19   0,7532
  Lack-of-Fit  213  159,66   0,7496     0,99    0,522
  Pure Error   317  239,54   0,7556
Total          533  533,00

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,867870  25,10%     24,68%      23,96%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,1967   0,0483     4,07    0,000
mMRC      -0,3758   0,0376   -10,00    0,000  1,00
AGE       -0,2465   0,0379    -6,51    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2       -0,5026   0,0776    -6,48    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,1967 - 0,3758 mMRC - 0,2465 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,3059 - 0,3758 mMRC - 0,2465 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus CAT; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  112,89  37,6299    47,47    0,000
  CAT            1   54,34  54,3437    68,56    0,000
  AGE            1   38,87  38,8681    49,04    0,000
  SEX            1   32,97  32,9748    41,60    0,000
Error          530  420,11   0,7927
  Lack-of-Fit  441  348,39   0,7900     0,98    0,563
  Pure Error    89   71,72   0,8058
Total          533  533,00

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,890315  21,18%     20,73%      19,92%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,2008   0,0495     4,05    0,000
```

```
CAT       -0,2478   0,0387    -8,28    0,000  1,01
AGE       -0,2730   0,0390    -7,00    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2       -0,5131   0,0796    -6,45    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,2008 - 0,3203 CAT - 0,2730 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,3123 - 0,3203 CAT - 0,2730 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus DASS; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   63,813  21,2711    24,03    0,000
  DASS           1    5,267   5,2674     5,95    0,015
  AGE            1   33,315  33,3154    37,63    0,000
  SEX            1   33,529  33,5294    37,88    0,000
Error          530  469,187   0,8853
  Lack-of-Fit  457  400,153   0,8756     0,93    0,684
  Pure Error    73   69,033   0,9457
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,940881  11,97%     11,47%      10,52%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   0,2025   0,0523     3,87    0,000
DASS      -0,0995   0,0408    -2,44    0,015  1,00
AGE       -0,2522   0,0411    -6,13    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2       -0,5174   0,0841    -6,15    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1 = 0,2025 - 0,0995 DASS - 0,2522 AGE

2    FEV1 = -0,3149 - 0,0995 DASS - 0,2522 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus SGRQ-C; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source       DF  Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression    3  100,45  33,4824    44,78    0,000
  SGRQ-C      1   54,04  54,0432    72,28    0,000
  AGE         1   30,35  30,3507    40,59    0,000
  SEX         1   27,08  27,0831    36,22    0,000
Error       474  354,42   0,7477
Total       477  454,87

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,864715  22,08%     21,59%      20,66%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
```

Constant	0,1790	0,0514	3,48	0,001	
SGRQ-C	-0,3369	0,0396	-8,50	0,000	1,00
AGE	-0,2525	0,0396	-6,37	0,000	1,02
SEX					
2	-0,4898	0,0814	-6,02	0,000	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEV1 = 0,1790 - 0,3369 SGRQ-C - 0,2525 AGE

2 FEV1 = -0,3108 - 0,3369 SGRQ-C - 0,2525 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus NRS-2002; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	61,370	20,4568	22,99	0,000
NRS-2002	1	2,825	2,8245	3,17	0,075
AGE	1	26,011	26,0107	29,23	0,000
SEX	1	32,816	32,8162	36,88	0,000
Error	530	471,630	0,8899		
Lack-of-Fit	199	181,322	0,9112	1,04	0,378
Pure Error	331	290,308	0,8771		
Total	533	533,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,943328	11,51%	11,01%	10,17%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	0,2005	0,0525	3,82	0,000	
NRS-2002	-0,0750	0,0421	-1,78	0,075	1,06
AGE	-0,2295	0,0424	-5,41	0,000	1,08
SEX					
2	-0,5122	0,0843	-6,07	0,000	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEV1 = 0,2005 - 0,0750 NRS-2002 - 0,2295 AGE

2 FEV1 = -0,3117 - 0,0750 NRS-2002 - 0,2295 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus BODE; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	268,35	89,451	179,14	0,000
BODE	1	209,81	209,806	420,17	0,000
AGE	1	23,21	23,206	46,47	0,000
SEX	1	40,94	40,941	81,99	0,000
Error	530	264,65	0,499		
Lack-of-Fit	314	146,90	0,468	0,86	0,892
Pure Error	216	117,75	0,545		
Total	533	533,00			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,706637	50,35%	50,07%	49,57%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	0,2240	0,0393	5,69	0,000	
BODE	-0,6293	0,0307	-20,50	0,000	1,01
AGE	-0,2106	0,0309	-6,82	0,000	1,02
SEX					
2	-0,5722	0,0632	-9,05	0,000	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEV1 = 0,2240 - 0,6293 BODE - 0,2106 AGE

2 FEV1 = -0,3483 - 0,6293 BODE - 0,2106 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus CCI; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	58,718	19,5726	21,87	0,000
CCI	1	0,172	0,1720	0,19	0,661
AGE	1	16,539	16,5387	18,48	0,000
SEX	1	33,701	33,7009	37,66	0,000
Error	530	474,282	0,8949		
Lack-of-Fit	196	157,642	0,8043	0,85	0,898
Pure Error	334	316,640	0,9480		
Total	533	533,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,945977	11,02%	10,51%	9,73%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	0,2032	0,0527	3,86	0,000	
CCI	-0,0237	0,0540	-0,44	0,661	1,74
AGE	-0,2325	0,0541	-4,30	0,000	1,74
SEX					
2	-0,5193	0,0846	-6,14	0,000	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEV1 = 0,2032 - 0,0237 CCI - 0,2325 AGE

2 FEV1 = -0,3160 - 0,0237 CCI - 0,2325 AGE

COMPUTER OUTCOMES FOR FEV1/FVC IN RELATION TO PREDICTOR, AGE AND SEX

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus AGE; SEX 1

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	2	12,067	6,0337	6,15	0,002
AGE	1	0,825	0,8249	7,84	0,000
SEX	1	10,342	10,3418	10,54	0,001
Error	530	519,933	0,9810		
Lack-of-Fit	80	96,359	1,2045	1,28	0,065
Pure Error	450	423,573	0,9413		
Total	532	532,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,990457	2,27%	1,90%	1,04%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,1128	0,0552	-2,04	0,042	
AGE	-0,2396	0,0432	-0,92	0,000	1,02
SEX					
2	0,2875	0,0885	3,25	0,001	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEV1/FVC% = -0,1128 - 0,0396 AGE

2 FEV1/FVC% = 0,1747 - 0,0396 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus BMI; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	35,490	11,8299	12,60	0,000
BMI	1	23,422	23,4221	24,95	0,000
AGE	1	0,713	0,7125	0,76	0,384
SEX	1	12,436	12,4355	13,25	0,000
Error	529	496,510	0,9386		
Lack-of-Fit	518	482,864	0,9322	0,75	0,797
Pure Error	11	13,647	1,2406		
Total	532	532,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,968805	6,67%	6,14%	5,02%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,1243	0,0540	-2,30	0,022	
BMI	0,2102	0,0421	5,00	0,000	1,00
AGE	-0,0369	0,0423	-0,87	0,384	1,02
SEX					
2	0,3159	0,0868	3,64	0,000	1,02

Regression Equation

```
SEX
1    FEV1/FVC% = -0,1243 + 0,2102 BMI - 0,0369 AGE

2    FEV1/FVC% = 0,1917 + 0,2102 BMI - 0,0369 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus DIAGNOSIS; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   28,357   9,4522     9,91    0,000
  DIAGNOSIS      1   16,196  16,1961    21,98    0,000
  AGE            1    0,000   0,0005     0,00    0,982
  SEX            1   10,082  10,0824    10,57    0,001
Error          528  503,492   0,9536
  Lack-of-Fit  403  408,545   1,0138     1,33    0,028
  Pure Error   125   94,948   0,7596
Total          531  531,849

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,976516  5,33%      4,79%       3,26%

Coefficients

Term          Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   -0,1121   0,0545    -2,06    0,040
DIAGNOSIS  -0,3793   0,0435    -4,12    0,000  1,05
AGE         0,0010   0,0437     0,02    0,982  1,07
SEX
  2         0,2841   0,0874     3,25    0,001  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1/FVC% = -0,1121 - 0,1793 DIAGNOSIS + 0,0010 AGE

2    FEV1/FVC% = 0,1720 - 0,1793 DIAGNOSIS + 0,0010 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus SMOKING STATUS; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source             DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression          3   13,306   4,4354     4,52    0,004
  SMOKING STATUS    1    1,239   1,2387     3,26    0,000
  AGE               1    0,336   0,3357     0,34    0,559
  SEX               1   10,270  10,2697    10,47    0,001
Error             529  518,694   0,9805
  Lack-of-Fit     153  158,895   1,0385     1,09    0,266
  Pure Error      376  359,798   0,9569
Total             532  532,000

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,990211  2,50%      1,95%       0,88%

Coefficients

Term               Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant        -0,1122   0,0552    -2,03    0,042
SMOKING STATUS  -0,5501   0,0446     1,12    0,000  1,08
AGE             -0,0262   0,0448    -0,59    0,559  1,09
SEX
  2              0,2865   0,0885     3,24    0,001  1,02
```

Regression Equation

SEX
1   FEV1/FVC% = -0,1122 + 0,0501 SMOKING STATUS - 0,0262 AGE

2   FEV1/FVC% = 0,1743 + 0,0501 SMOKING STATUS - 0,0262 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus SMOKING YEARS; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	12,999	4,3330	4,41	0,004
SMOKING YEARS	1	2,132	2,1319	4,17	0,000
AGE	1	0,447	0,4468	0,45	0,500
SEX	1	6,634	6,6336	6,75	0,010
Error	522	512,637	0,9821		
Lack-of-Fit	367	361,832	0,9859	1,01	0,468
Pure Error	155	150,805	0,9729		
Total	525	525,636			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,990991	2,47%	1,91%	0,89%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,0962	0,0564	-1,71	0,089	
SMOKING YEARS	-0,5666	0,0452	-1,47	0,000	1,09
AGE	-0,0295	0,0437	-0,67	0,500	1,03
SEX					
2	0,2401	0,0924	2,60	0,010	1,09

Regression Equation

SEX
1   FEV1/FVC% = -0,0962 - 0,0666 SMOKING YEARS - 0,0295 AGE

2   FEV1/FVC% = 0,1438 - 0,0666 SMOKING YEARS - 0,0295 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus PACK-YEAR; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	21,700	7,2333	7,50	0,000
PACK-YEAR	1	9,632	9,6323	9,99	0,000
AGE	1	0,465	0,4653	0,48	0,488
SEX	1	4,444	4,4444	4,61	0,032
Error	529	510,300	0,9647		
Lack-of-Fit	432	398,940	0,9235	0,80	0,924
Pure Error	97	111,360	1,1480		
Total	532	532,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,982166	4,08%	3,53%	2,52%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,0777	0,0558	-1,39	0,165	
PACK-YEAR	-0,5421	0,0450	-3,16	0,000	1,12

```
AGE         -0,0299   0,0430    -0,69    0,488  1,02
SEX
  2          0,1980   0,0923     2,15    0,032  1,12

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1/FVC% = -0,0777 - 0,1421 PACK-YEAR - 0,0299 AGE

2    FEV1/FVC% = 0,1203 - 0,1421 PACK-YEAR - 0,0299 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus FVC; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source           DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression        3   40,662  13,5542    14,59    0,000
  FVC             1   28,595  28,5950    30,79    0,000
  AGE             1    0,438   0,4378     0,47    0,493
  SEX             1   27,675  27,6752    29,80    0,000
Error           529  491,338   0,9288
  Lack-of-Fit   518  480,604   0,9278     0,95    0,601
  Pure Error     11   10,734   0,9758
Total           532  532,000

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,963745  7,64%      7,12%       6,13%

Coefficients

Term          Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,2060   0,0563    -3,66    0,000
FVC        0,2646   0,0477     5,55    0,000  1,30
AGE        0,0301   0,0439     0,69    0,493  1,11
SEX
  2        0,5253   0,0962     5,46    0,000  1,27

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1/FVC% = -0,2060 + 0,2646 FVC + 0,0301 AGE

2    FEV1/FVC% = 0,3192 + 0,2646 FVC + 0,0301 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus FEV1; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source           DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression        3  298,787   99,596   225,91    0,000
  FEV1            1  286,719  286,719   650,37    0,000
  AGE             1   11,477   11,477    26,03    0,000
  SEX             1   55,753   55,753   126,47    0,000
Error           529  233,213    0,441
  Lack-of-Fit   514  227,734    0,443     1,21    0,350
  Pure Error     15    5,479    0,365
Total           532  532,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,663971  56,16%     55,91%      55,33%

Coefficients
```

```
Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,2712   0,0375    -7,23    0,000
FEV1       0,7775   0,0305    25,50    0,000  1,12
AGE        0,1528   0,0300     5,10    0,000  1,08
SEX
  2        0,6908   0,0614    11,25    0,000  1,09

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1/FVC% = -0,2712 + 0,7775 FEV1 + 0,1528 AGE

2    FEV1/FVC% = 0,4196 + 0,7775 FEV1 + 0,1528 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus FEF50%; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  174,230   58,077    85,87    0,000
  FEF50%         1  162,162  162,162   239,77    0,000
  AGE            1    0,206    0,206     0,30    0,581
  SEX            1    6,999    6,999    10,35    0,001
Error          529  357,770    0,676
  Lack-of-Fit  495  351,099    0,709     3,62    0,000
  Pure Error    34    6,671    0,196
Total          532  532,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,822383  32,75%     32,37%      24,83%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,0933   0,0458    -2,04    0,042
FEF50%     0,5558   0,0359    15,48    0,000  1,01
AGE        0,0199   0,0361     0,55    0,581  1,03
SEX
  2        0,2367   0,0736     3,22    0,001  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1/FVC% = -0,0933 + 0,5558 FEF50% + 0,0199 AGE

2    FEV1/FVC% = 0,1434 + 0,5558 FEF50% + 0,0199 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus DLCO%; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  122,678   40,893    52,85    0,000
  DLCO%          1  110,611  110,611   142,95    0,000
  AGE            1    0,268    0,268     0,35    0,556
  SEX            1    9,000    9,000    11,63    0,001
Error          529  409,322    0,774
  Lack-of-Fit  507  386,530    0,762     0,74    0,872
  Pure Error    22   22,792    1,036
Total          532  532,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,879639  23,06%     22,62%      21,68%
```

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,1056	0,0490	-2,15	0,032	
DLCO%	0,4561	0,0381	11,96	0,000	1,00
AGE	-0,0226	0,0384	-0,59	0,556	1,02
SEX					
2	0,2683	0,0787	3,41	0,001	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEV1/FVC% = -0,1056 + 0,4561 DLCO% - 0,0226 AGE

2 FEV1/FVC% = 0,1627 + 0,4561 DLCO% - 0,0226 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus KCO%; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	82,456	27,4852	32,34	0,000
KCO%	1	70,388	70,3881	82,83	0,000
AGE	1	2,909	2,9091	3,42	0,065
SEX	1	14,096	14,0957	16,59	0,000
Error	529	449,544	0,8498		
Lack-of-Fit	507	415,100	0,8187	0,52	0,992
Pure Error	22	34,444	1,5656		
Total	532	532,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,921846	15,50%	15,02%	14,20%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,1320	0,0514	-2,57	0,010	
KCO%	0,3662	0,0402	9,10	0,000	1,02
AGE	-0,0748	0,0404	-1,85	0,065	1,02
SEX					
2	0,3363	0,0826	4,07	0,000	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEV1/FVC% = -0,1320 + 0,3662 KCO% - 0,0748 AGE

2 FEV1/FVC% = 0,2043 + 0,3662 KCO% - 0,0748 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus t-Sa(Hb)O2%; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	78,971	26,3236	30,74	0,000
t-Sa(Hb)O2%	1	66,903	66,9032	78,12	0,000
AGE	1	0,037	0,0366	0,04	0,836
SEX	1	6,469	6,4689	7,55	0,006
Error	529	453,029	0,8564		
Lack-of-Fit	338	295,401	0,8740	1,06	0,332
Pure Error	191	157,628	0,8253		
Total	532	532,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,925412	14,84%	14,36%	13,45%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,0893	0,0516	-1,73	0,084	
t-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,3572	0,0404	8,84	0,000	1,02
AGE	-0,0084	0,0406	-0,21	0,836	1,02
SEX					
2	0,2281	0,0830	2,75	0,006	1,0

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEV1/FVC% = -0,0893 + 0,3572 t-Sa(Hb)O2% - 0,0084 AGE

2 FEV1/FVC% = 0,1388 + 0,3572 t-Sa(Hb)O2% - 0,0084 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus a-Sa(Hb)O2%; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	61,345	20,4484	22,98	0,000
a-Sa(Hb)O2%	1	49,278	49,2777	55,39	0,000
AGE	1	0,677	0,6768	0,76	0,384
SEX	1	10,385	10,3855	11,67	0,001
Error	529	470,655	0,8897		
Lack-of-Fit	454	407,194	0,8969	1,06	0,388
Pure Error	75	63,461	0,8461		
Total	532	532,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,943243	11,53%	11,03%	10,17%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,1126	0,0526	-2,14	0,033	
a-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,3042	0,0409	7,44	0,000	1,00
AGE	-0,0359	0,0412	-0,87	0,384	1,02
SEX					
2	0,2881	0,0843	3,42	0,001	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEV1/FVC% = -0,1126 + 0,3042 a-Sa(Hb)O2% - 0,0359 AGE

2 FEV1/FVC% = 0,1755 + 0,3042 a-Sa(Hb)O2% - 0,0359 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus PO2; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	62,976	20,9921	23,68	0,000
PO2	1	50,909	50,9088	57,42	0,000
AGE	1	0,193	0,1928	0,22	0,641
SEX	1	11,751	11,7506	13,25	0,000
Error	529	469,024	0,8866		
Lack-of-Fit	504	452,964	0,8987	1,40	0,156

```
  Pure Error    25   16,060   0,6424
Total          532  532,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,941607  11,84%     11,34%      10,42%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,1200   0,0525    -2,29    0,023
PO2        0,3099   0,0409     7,58    0,000  1,00
AGE       -0,0192   0,0412    -0,47    0,641  1,02
SEX
  2        0,3066   0,0842     3,64    0,000  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1/FVC% = -0,1200 + 0,3099 PO2 - 0,0192 AGE

2    FEV1/FVC% = 0,1866 + 0,3099 PO2 - 0,0192 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus PCO2; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   19,917   6,6389     6,86    0,000
  PCO2           1    7,849   7,8491     8,11    0,005
  AGE            1    0,783   0,7831     0,81    0,369
  SEX            1   10,709  10,7087    11,06    0,001
Error          529  512,083   0,9680
  Lack-of-Fit  487  481,302   0,9883     1,35    0,116
  Pure Error    42   30,782   0,7329
Total          532  532,000

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,983881  3,74%      3,20%       2,09%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,1147   0,0548    -2,09    0,037
PCO2      -0,1214   0,0426    -2,85    0,005  1,00
AGE       -0,0386   0,0430    -0,90    0,369  1,02
SEX
  2        0,2926   0,0880     3,33    0,001  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1/FVC% = -0,1147 - 0,1214 PCO2 - 0,0386 AGE

2    FEV1/FVC% = 0,1779 - 0,1214 PCO2 - 0,0386 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus 6-MWD; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   39,150  13,0501    14,01    0,000
  6-MWD          1   27,083  27,0830    29,07    0,000
  AGE            1    0,145   0,1449     0,16    0,693
```

```
  SEX            1   11,597  11,5970    12,45    0,000
Error          529  492,850   0,9317
  Lack-of-Fit  516  474,646   0,9199     0,66    0,895
  Pure Error    13   18,203   1,4002
Total          532  532,000
```

Model Summary

```
       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,965227  7,36%      6,83%       5,88%
```

Coefficients

```
Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,1196   0,0538    -2,22    0,027
6-MWD      0,2324   0,0431     5,39    0,000  1,06
AGE        0,0171   0,0434     0,39    0,693  1,08
SEX
  2        0,3046   0,0863     3,53    0,000  1,02
```

Regression Equation

```
SEX
1    FEV1/FVC% = -0,1196 + 0,2324 6-MWD + 0,0171 AGE

2    FEV1/FVC% = 0,1850 + 0,2324 6-MWD + 0,0171 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus COMORBIDITIES; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

```
Source            DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression         3   12,455   4,1515     4,23    0,006
  COMORBIDITIES    1    0,387   0,3871     0,39    0,530
  AGE              1    0,889   0,8890     0,91    0,342
  SEX              1   10,521  10,5208    10,71    0,001
Error            529  519,545   0,9821
  Lack-of-Fit    248  258,421   1,0420     1,12    0,176
  Pure Error     281  261,124   0,9293
Total            532  532,000
```

Model Summary

```
       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,991023  2,34%      1,79%       0,70%
```

Coefficients

```
Term              Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant       -0,1139   0,0553    -2,06    0,040
COMORBIDITIES   0,0271   0,0431     0,63    0,530  1,01
AGE            -0,0412   0,0433    -0,95    0,342  1,02
SEX
  2             0,2904   0,0887     3,27    0,001  1,02
```

Regression Equation

```
SEX
1    FEV1/FVC% = -0,1139 + 0,0271 COMORBIDITIES - 0,0412 AGE

2    FEV1/FVC% = 0,1764 + 0,0271 COMORBIDITIES - 0,0412 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus FFMI; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

```
Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
```

```
Regression       3   29,709   9,9029    10,43    0,000
  FFMI           1   17,641  17,6412    18,58    0,000
  AGE            1    0,020   0,0198     0,02    0,885
  SEX            1   26,736  26,7365    28,16    0,000
Error          529  502,291   0,9495
  Lack-of-Fit  520  494,125   0,9502     1,05    0,523
  Pure Error     9    8,166   0,9073
Total          532  532,000
```

Model Summary

```
       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,974429  5,58%      5,05%       4,03%
```

Coefficients

```
Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,2381   0,0616    -3,87    0,000
FFMI       0,2393   0,0555     4,31    0,000  1,73
AGE       -0,0062   0,0432    -0,14    0,885  1,05
SEX
  2         0,607    0,114     5,31    0,000  1,75
```

Regression Equation

```
SEX
1    FEV1/FVC% = -0,2381 + 0,2393 FFMI - 0,0062 AGE

2    FEV1/FVC% = 0,3687 + 0,2393 FFMI - 0,0062 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus PhA; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

```
Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   18,341   6,1135     6,30    0,000
  PhA            1    6,273   6,2730     4,46    0,054
  AGE            1    0,411   0,4107     0,42    0,516
  SEX            1   12,265  12,2654    12,63    0,000
Error          529  513,659   0,9710
  Lack-of-Fit  471  459,466   0,9755     1,04    0,434
  Pure Error    58   54,194   0,9344
Total          532  532,000
```

Model Summary

```
       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,985394  3,45%      2,90%       1,88%
```

Coefficients

```
Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,1239   0,0551    -2,25    0,025
PhA        0,0798   0,0432     2,54    0,054  1,02
AGE       -0,0281   0,0433    -0,65    0,516  1,03
SEX
  2        0,3155   0,0888     3,55    0,000  1,03
```

Regression Equation

```
SEX
1    FEV1/FVC% = -0,1239 + 0,1098 PhA - 0,0281 AGE

2    FEV1/FVC% = 0,1917 + 0,1098 PhA - 0,0281 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus SMMI; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	25,121	8,3737	8,73	0,000
SMMI	1	12,927	12,9266	13,47	0,000
AGE	1	0,229	0,2292	0,24	0,625
SEX	1	20,305	20,3052	21,16	0,000
Error	528	506,728	0,9597		
Lack-of-Fit	521	495,711	0,9515	0,60	0,882
Pure Error	7	11,016	1,5737		
Total	531	531,849			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,979649	4,72%	4,18%	3,20

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,1784	0,0574	-3,11	0,002	
SMMI	0,1750	0,0477	3,67	0,000	1,26
AGE	-0,0211	0,0431	-0,49	0,625	1,03
SEX					
2	0,4517	0,0982	4,60	0,000	1,28

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEV1/FVC% = -0,1784 + 0,1750 SMMI - 0,0211 AGE

2 FEV1/FVC% = 0,2733 + 0,1750 SMMI - 0,0211 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus GOLD(I-IV); AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	232,915	77,638	137,32	0,000
GOLD(I-IV)	1	220,848	220,848	390,62	0,000
AGE	1	1,219	1,219	2,16	0,143
SEX	1	0,701	0,701	1,24	0,266
Error	529	299,085	0,565		
Lack-of-Fit	214	167,745	0,784	1,88	0,000
Pure Error	315	131,340	0,417		
Total	532	532,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,751916	43,78%	43,46%	42,69%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,0306	0,0421	-0,73	0,468	
GOLD(I-IV)	-0,6521	0,0330	-19,76	0,000	1,03
AGE	-0,0482	0,0328	-1,47	0,143	1,02
SEX					
2	0,0758	0,0681	1,11	0,266	1,04

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEV1/FVC% = -0,0306 - 0,6521 GOLD(I-IV) - 0,0482 AGE

2 FEV1/FVC% = 0,0452 - 0,6521 GOLD(I-IV) - 0,0482 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus mMRC; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	72,084	24,0279	27,64	0,000
mMRC	1	60,016	60,0161	69,03	0,000
AGE	1	0,772	0,7725	0,89	0,346
SEX	1	11,267	11,2666	12,96	0,000
Error	529	459,916	0,8694		
Lack-of-Fit	213	185,293	0,8699	1,00	0,494
Pure Error	316	274,624	0,8691		
Total	532	532,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,932420	13,55%	13,06%	12,20%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,1172	0,0520	-2,26	0,024	
mMRC	-0,3358	0,0404	-8,31	0,000	1,00
AGE	-0,0384	0,0407	-0,94	0,346	1,02
SEX					
2	0,3001	0,0834	3,60	0,000	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEV1/FVC% = -0,1172 - 0,3358 mMRC - 0,0384 AGE

2 FEV1/FVC% = 0,1829 - 0,3358 mMRC - 0,0384 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus CAT; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	48,215	16,0718	17,57	0,000
CAT	1	36,148	36,1480	39,53	0,000
AGE	1	1,883	1,8825	2,06	0,152
SEX	1	10,557	10,5570	11,54	0,001
Error	529	483,785	0,9145		
Lack-of-Fit	441	415,333	0,9418	1,21	0,137
Pure Error	88	68,452	0,7779		
Total	532	532,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,956309	9,06%	8,55%	7,52%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,1135	0,0533	-2,13	0,034	
CAT	-0,2614	0,0416	-6,29	0,000	1,01
AGE	-0,0601	0,0419	-1,43	0,152	1,02
SEX					
2	0,2905	0,0855	3,40	0,001	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEV1/FVC% = -0,1135 - 0,2614 CAT - 0,0601 AGE

```
2    FEV1/FVC% = 0,1770 - 0,2614 CAT - 0,0601 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus DASS; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   15,832   5,2772     5,41    0,001
  DASS           1    3,764   3,7641     3,86    0,048
  AGE            1    0,984   0,9835     1,01    0,316
  SEX            1   10,335  10,3348    10,59    0,001
Error          529  516,168   0,9757
  Lack-of-Fit  457  457,378   1,0008     1,23    0,144
  Pure Error    72   58,790   0,8165
Total          532  532,000

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,987797  2,98%      2,43%       1,36%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,1126   0,0550    -2,05    0,041
DASS      -0,0852   0,0429    -1,96    0,048  1,00
AGE       -0,0433   0,0432    -1,00    0,316  1,02
SEX
  2        0,2874   0,0883     3,25    0,001  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1/FVC% = -0,1126 - 0,0842 DASS - 0,0433 AGE

2    FEV1/FVC% = 0,1748 - 0,0842 DASS - 0,0433 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus SGRQ-C; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source       DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression    3   65,184  21,7280    23,20    0,000
  SGRQ-C      1   51,954  51,9536    55,48    0,000
  AGE         1    1,483   1,4826     1,58    0,209
  SEX         1    9,862   9,8619    10,53    0,001
Error       474  443,910   0,9365
Total       477  509,094

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,967739  12,80%     12,25%      11,21%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,1314   0,0576    -2,28    0,023
SGRQ-C    -0,3303   0,0443    -7,45    0,000  1,00
AGE       -0,0558   0,0444    -1,26    0,209  1,02
SEX
  2        0,2956   0,0911     3,25    0,001  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
```

```
1    FEV1/FVC% = -0,1314 - 0,3303 SGRQ-C - 0,0558 AGE

2    FEV1/FVC% = 0,1642 - 0,3303 SGRQ-C - 0,0558 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus NRS-2002; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   26,630   8,8766     9,29    0,000
  NRS-2002       1   14,562  14,5622    15,24    0,000
  AGE            1    0,002   0,0022     0,00    0,962
  SEX            1   11,185  11,1847    11,71    0,001
Error          529  505,370   0,9553
  Lack-of-Fit  199  205,460   1,0325     1,14    0,154
  Pure Error   330  299,910   0,9088
Total          532  532,000

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,977411  5,01%      4,47%       3,50%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,1170   0,0545    -2,15    0,032
NRS-2002  -0,1706   0,0437    -3,90    0,000  1,06
AGE        0,0021   0,0440     0,05    0,962  1,08
SEX
  2        0,2992   0,0874     3,42    0,001  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEV1/FVC% = -0,1170 - 0,1706 NRS-2002 + 0,0021 AGE

2    FEV1/FVC% = 0,1822 - 0,1706 NRS-2002 + 0,0021 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus BODE; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  169,480   56,493    82,44    0,000
  BODE           1  157,412  157,412   229,70    0,000
  AGE            1    0,028    0,028     0,04    0,839
  SEX            1    7,163    7,163    10,45    0,001
Error          529  362,520    0,685
  Lack-of-Fit  314  219,611    0,699     1,05    0,345
  Pure Error   215  142,909    0,665
Total          532  532,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,827825  31,86%     31,47%      30,80%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,0936   0,0461    -2,03    0,043
BODE      -0,5451   0,0360   -15,16    0,000  1,01
AGE       -0,0073   0,0362    -0,20    0,839  1,02
SEX
  2        0,2395   0,0741     3,23    0,001  1,02
```

Regression Equation

SEX
1   FEV1/FVC% = -0,0936 - 0,5451 BODE - 0,0073 AGE

2   FEV1/FVC% = 0,1459 - 0,5451 BODE - 0,0073 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus CCI; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	12,092	4,0305	4,10	0,007
CCI	1	0,024	0,0240	0,02	0,876
AGE	1	0,630	0,6298	0,64	0,424
SEX	1	10,366	10,3658	10,55	0,001
Error	529	519,908	0,9828		
Lack-of-Fit	196	177,043	0,9033	0,88	0,844
Pure Error	333	342,865	1,0296		
Total	532	532,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,991370	2,27%	1,72%	0,76%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,1130	0,0553	-2,05	0,041	
CCI	0,0088	0,0566	0,16	0,876	1,74
AGE	-0,0454	0,0567	-0,80	0,424	1,74
SEX					
2	0,2881	0,0887	3,25	0,001	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1   FEV1/FVC% = -0,1130 + 0,0088 CCI - 0,0454 AGE

2   FEV1/FVC% = 0,1751 + 0,0088 CCI - 0,0454 AGE

COMPUTER OUTCOMES FOR FEF50% IN RELATION TO PREDICTOR, AGE AND SEX

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS  Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       2    7,879  3,9396     3,98    0,019
  AGE            1    6,056  6,0560     8,12    0,000
  SEX            1    1,073  1,0735     1,09    0,298
Error          531  525,121  0,9889
  Lack-of-Fit   80   88,858  1,1107     1,15    0,196
  Pure Error   451  436,262  0,9673
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,994449  1,48%      1,11%       0,19%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,0362   0,0553    -0,65    0,513
AGE       -0,3074   0,0434    -2,47    0,000  1,02
SEX
  2        0,0926   0,0889     1,04    0,298  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,0362 - 0,1074 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,0563 - 0,1074 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus BMI; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS  Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3    9,542  3,1806     3,22    0,022
  BMI            1    1,663  1,6626     1,68    0,195
  AGE            1    5,968  5,9680     6,04    0,014
  SEX            1    1,247  1,2473     1,26    0,262
Error          530  523,458  0,9877
  Lack-of-Fit  519  514,025  0,9904     1,15    0,426
  Pure Error    11    9,433  0,8576
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,993809  1,79%      1,23%       0,21%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,0391   0,0553    -0,71    0,480
BMI        0,0560   0,0431     1,30    0,195  1,00
AGE       -0,1066   0,0434    -2,46    0,014  1,02
SEX
  2        0,1000   0,0890     1,12    0,262  1,02

Regression Equation
```

```
SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,0391 + 0,0560 BMI - 0,1066 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,0609 + 0,0560 BMI - 0,1066 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus DIAGNOSIS; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS  Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   15,365  5,1216     5,24    0,001
  DIAGNOSIS      1    7,474  7,4739    11,64    0,000
  AGE            1    3,181  3,1809     3,25    0,072
  SEX            1    1,030  1,0297     1,05    0,305
Error          529  517,498  0,9783
  Lack-of-Fit  403  411,376  1,0208     1,21    0,100
  Pure Error   126  106,122  0,8422
Total          532  532,863

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,989069  2,88%      2,33%       0,05%

Coefficients

Term          Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   -0,0362   0,0551    -0,66    0,511
DIAGNOSIS  -0,3217   0,0440    -2,76    0,000  1,05
AGE        -0,0799   0,0443    -1,80    0,072  1,07
SEX
  2         0,0907   0,0884     1,03    0,305  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,0362 - 0,1217 DIAGNOSIS - 0,0799 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,0545 - 0,1217 DIAGNOSIS - 0,0799 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus SMOKING STATUS; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source             DF   Adj SS  Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression          3    8,190  2,7299     2,76    0,042
  SMOKING STATUS    1    0,310  0,3103     7,31    0,000
  AGE               1    4,952  4,9523     5,00    0,026
  SEX               1    1,064  1,0642     1,07    0,300
Error             530  524,810  0,9902
  Lack-of-Fit     153  172,359  1,1265     1,20    0,079
  Pure Error      377  352,451  0,9349
Total             533  533,000

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,995092  1,54%      0,98%       0,00%

Coefficients

Term               Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant        -0,0361   0,0554    -0,65    0,515
SMOKING STATUS   0,5250   0,0447     0,56    0,000  1,08
AGE             -0,1007   0,0450    -2,24    0,026  1,09
SEX
  2              0,0922   0,0889     1,04    0,300  1,02
```

```
Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,0361 + 0,0250 SMOKING STATUS - 0,1007 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,0561 + 0,0250 SMOKING STATUS - 0,1007 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus SMOKING YEARS; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source            DF   Adj SS  Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression         3   10,971  3,6569     3,68    0,012
  SMOKING YEARS    1    3,320  3,3198     8,34    0,000
  AGE              1    5,180  5,1796     5,22    0,023
  SEX              1    0,162  0,1624     0,16    0,686
Error            523  519,224  0,9928
  Lack-of-Fit    367  411,366  1,1209     1,62    0,000
  Pure Error     156  107,859  0,6914
Total            526  530,195

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,996384  2,07%      1,51%       0,33%

Coefficients

Term              Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant       -0,0129   0,0567    -0,23    0,821
SMOKING YEARS  -0,5431   0,0454    -1,83    0,000  1,09
AGE            -0,1004   0,0439    -2,28    0,023  1,03
SEX
  2             0,0375   0,0929     0,40    0,686  1,09

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,0129 - 0,0831 SMOKING YEARS - 0,1004 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,0247 - 0,0831 SMOKING YEARS - 0,1004 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus PACK-YEAR; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   16,415  5,47169     5,61    0,001
  PACK-YEAR      1    8,536  8,53582    11,76    0,000
  AGE            1    5,036  5,03556     5,17    0,023
  SEX            1    0,008  0,00799     0,01    0,928
Error          530  516,585  0,97469
  Lack-of-Fit  432  449,475  1,04045     1,52    0,006
  Pure Error    98   67,110  0,68480
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,987263  3,08%      2,53%       1,49%

Coefficients

Term          Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant   -0,0033   0,0560    -0,06    0,953
PACK-YEAR  -0,5337   0,0452    -2,96    0,000  1,12
```

```
AGE         -0,0982   0,0432    -2,27    0,023  1,02
SEX
  2          0,0084   0,0927     0,09    0,928  1,12

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,0033 - 0,1337 PACK-YEAR - 0,0982 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,0051 - 0,1337 PACK-YEAR - 0,0982 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus FVC; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source           DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression        3   80,730  26,9099    31,53    0,000
  FVC             1   72,850  72,8504    85,37    0,000
  AGE             1    0,008   0,0080     0,01    0,923
  SEX             1   22,333  22,3326    26,17    0,000
Error           530  452,270   0,8533
  Lack-of-Fit   519  449,551   0,8662     3,50    0,012
  Pure Error     11    2,719   0,2472
Total           533  533,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,923764  15,15%     14,67%      13,75%

Coefficients

Term          Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,1845   0,0538    -3,43    0,001
FVC        0,5222   0,0457     9,24    0,000  1,30
AGE        0,0041   0,0421     0,10    0,923  1,11
SEX
  2        0,4715   0,0922     5,12    0,000  1,27

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,1845 + 0,4222 FVC + 0,0041 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,2870 + 0,4222 FVC + 0,0041 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus FEV1; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source           DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression        3  197,127   65,709   103,69    0,000
  FEV1            1  189,247  189,247   298,63    0,000
  AGE             1    1,183    1,183     1,87    0,172
  SEX             1   20,581   20,581    32,48    0,000
Error           530  335,873    0,634
  Lack-of-Fit   515  264,216    0,513     0,11    1,000
  Pure Error     15   71,658    4,777
Total           533  533,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,796067  36,98%     36,63%      35,94%

Coefficients
```

```
Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,1642   0,0449    -3,66    0,000
FEV1       0,6316   0,0365    17,28    0,000  1,12
AGE        0,0491   0,0359     1,37    0,172  1,08
SEX
  2        0,4194   0,0736     5,70    0,000  1,09

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,1642 + 0,6316 FEV1 + 0,0491 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,2553 + 0,6316 FEV1 + 0,0491 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus FEV1/FVC%; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3  171,527   57,176    83,73    0,000
  FEV1/FVC%      1  163,722  163,722   239,77    0,000
  AGE            1    3,778    3,778     5,53    0,019
  SEX            1    0,601    0,601     0,88    0,348
Error          529  361,212    0,683
  Lack-of-Fit  473  344,511    0,728     2,44    0,000
  Pure Error    56   16,701    0,298
Total          532  532,740

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,826330  32,20%     31,81%      31,01%

Coefficients

Term          Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant    0,0283   0,0462     0,61    0,540
FEV1/FVC%   0,5612   0,0362    15,48    0,000  1,02
AGE        -0,0849   0,0361    -2,35    0,019  1,02
SEX
  2        -0,0700   0,0746    -0,94    0,348  1,04

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEF50% = 0,0283 + 0,5612 FEV1/FVC% - 0,0849 AGE

2    FEF50% = -0,0417 + 0,5612 FEV1/FVC% - 0,0849 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus DLCO%; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   45,138  15,0460    16,35    0,000
  DLCO%          1   37,259  37,2586    40,48    0,000
  AGE            1    4,980   4,9804     5,41    0,020
  SEX            1    0,824   0,8238     0,89    0,345
Error          530  487,862   0,9205
  Lack-of-Fit  508  469,614   0,9244     1,11    0,401
  Pure Error    22   18,249   0,8295
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,959424  8,47%      7,95%       6,92%
```

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,0317	0,0534	-0,59	0,552	
DLCO%	0,2647	0,0416	6,36	0,000	1,00
AGE	-0,0975	0,0419	-2,33	0,020	1,02
SEX					
2	0,0811	0,0857	0,95	0,345	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEF50% = -0,0317 + 0,2647 DLCO% - 0,0975 AGE

2 FEF50% = 0,0494 + 0,2647 DLCO% - 0,0975 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus KCO%; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	26,759	8,9198	9,34	0,000
KCO%	1	18,880	18,8801	19,77	0,000
AGE	1	8,204	8,2040	8,59	0,004
SEX	1	1,730	1,7296	1,81	0,179
Error	530	506,241	0,9552		
Lack-of-Fit	508	480,855	0,9466	0,82	0,775
Pure Error	22	25,385	1,1539		
Total	533	533,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,977329	5,02%	4,48%	3,57%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,0461	0,0544	-0,85	0,397	
KCO%	0,1896	0,0427	4,45	0,000	1,02
AGE	-0,1256	0,0429	-2,93	0,004	1,02
SEX					
2	0,1178	0,0875	1,35	0,179	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEF50% = -0,0461 + 0,1896 KCO% - 0,1256 AGE

2 FEF50% = 0,0717 + 0,1896 KCO% - 0,1256 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus t-Sa(Hb)O2%; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	26,599	8,8663	9,28	0,000
t-Sa(Hb)O2%	1	18,720	18,7198	19,59	0,000
AGE	1	4,305	4,3051	4,51	0,034
SEX	1	0,468	0,4680	0,49	0,484
Error	530	506,401	0,9555		
Lack-of-Fit	338	409,714	1,2122	2,41	0,000
Pure Error	192	96,687	0,5036		
Total	533	533,000			

Model Summary

```
       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,977483  4,99%      4,45%       2,43%

Coefficients

Term            Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant     -0,0240   0,0545    -0,44    0,660
t-Sa(Hb)O2%   0,1889   0,0427     4,43    0,000  1,02
AGE          -0,0909   0,0428    -2,12    0,034  1,02
SEX
  2           0,0613   0,0876     0,70    0,484  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,0240 + 0,1889 t-Sa(Hb)O2% - 0,0909 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,0373 + 0,1889 t-Sa(Hb)O2% - 0,0909 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus a-Sa(Hb)O2%; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   24,830   8,2765     8,63    0,000
  a-Sa(Hb)O2%    1   16,950  16,9503    17,68    0,000
  AGE            1    5,818   5,8184     6,07    0,014
  SEX            1    1,090   1,0897     1,14    0,287
Error          530  508,170   0,9588
  Lack-of-Fit  455  394,914   0,8679     0,57    1,000
  Pure Error    75  113,256   1,5101
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,979190  4,66%      4,12%       3,03%

Coefficients

Term            Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant     -0,0365   0,0545    -0,67    0,503
a-Sa(Hb)O2%   0,1783   0,0424     4,20    0,000  1,00
AGE          -0,1053   0,0427    -2,46    0,014  1,02
SEX
  2           0,0933   0,0875     1,07    0,287  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,0365 + 0,1783 a-Sa(Hb)O2% - 0,1053 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,0568 + 0,1783 a-Sa(Hb)O2% - 0,1053 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus PO2; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   31,983  10,6611    11,28    0,000
  PO2            1   24,104  24,1042    25,50    0,000
  AGE            1    4,560   4,5603     4,82    0,028
  SEX            1    1,406   1,4059     1,49    0,223
Error          530  501,017   0,9453
  Lack-of-Fit  505  482,391   0,9552     1,28    0,231
  Pure Error    25   18,625   0,7450
```

```
Total          533  533,000


Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,972273  6,00%      5,47%       4,15%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,0415   0,0541    -0,77    0,444
PO2        0,2132   0,0422     5,05    0,000  1,00
AGE       -0,0934   0,0425    -2,20    0,028  1,02
SEX
  2        0,1060   0,0869     1,22    0,223  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,0415 + 0,2132 PO2 - 0,0934 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,0645 + 0,2132 PO2 - 0,0934 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus PCO2; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS  Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   15,311  5,1036     5,22    0,001
  PCO2           1    7,432  7,4315     7,61    0,006
  AGE            1    5,945  5,9452     6,09    0,014
  SEX            1    1,192  1,1921     1,22    0,270
Error          530  517,689  0,9768
  Lack-of-Fit  487  489,768  1,0057     1,55    0,039
  Pure Error    43   27,921  0,6493
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,988318  2,87%      2,32%       1,02%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,0382   0,0550    -0,69    0,488
PCO2      -0,1181   0,0428    -2,76    0,006  1,00
AGE       -0,1064   0,0431    -2,47    0,014  1,02
SEX
  2        0,0976   0,0883     1,10    0,270  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,0382 - 0,1181 PCO2 - 0,1064 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,0594 - 0,1181 PCO2 - 0,1064 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus 6-MWD; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   23,359   7,7863     8,10    0,000
  6-MWD          1   15,480  15,4797    16,10    0,000
  AGE            1    2,052   2,0525     2,13    0,145
```

```
  SEX            1    1,389   1,3886     1,44    0,230
Error          530  509,641   0,9616
  Lack-of-Fit  517  503,422   0,9737     2,04    0,070
  Pure Error    13    6,219   0,4784
Total          533  533,000
```

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,980605	4,38%	3,84%	2,58%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,0412	0,0546	-0,76	0,450	
6-MWD	0,1757	0,0438	4,01	0,000	1,06
AGE	-0,0645	0,0441	-1,46	0,145	1,08
SEX					
2	0,1054	0,0877	1,20	0,230	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEF50% = -0,0412 + 0,1757 6-MWD - 0,0645 AGE

2 FEF50% = 0,0641 + 0,1757 6-MWD - 0,0645 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus COMORBIDITIES; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	8,348	2,7827	2,81	0,039
COMORBIDITIES	1	0,469	0,4689	0,47	0,492
AGE	1	6,231	6,2308	6,29	0,012
SEX	1	1,142	1,1423	1,15	0,283
Error	530	524,652	0,9899		
Lack-of-Fit	248	332,039	1,3389	1,96	0,000
Pure Error	282	192,613	0,6830		
Total	533	533,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,994942	1,57%	1,01%	0,00%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,0374	0,0554	-0,68	0,500	
COMORBIDITIES	0,0298	0,0432	0,69	0,492	1,01
AGE	-0,1091	0,0435	-2,51	0,012	1,02
SEX					
2	0,0956	0,0890	1,07	0,283	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEF50% = -0,0374 + 0,0298 COMORBIDITIES - 0,1091 AGE

2 FEF50% = 0,0582 + 0,0298 COMORBIDITIES - 0,1091 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus FFM; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value

```
Regression       3   12,244  4,0815     4,15    0,006
  FFM            1    4,365  4,3651     4,44    0,036
  AGE            1    4,184  4,1839     4,26    0,040
  SEX            1    4,586  4,5865     4,67    0,031
Error          530  520,756  0,9826
  Lack-of-Fit  521  513,656  0,9859     1,25    0,384
  Pure Error     9    7,100  0,7889
Total          533  533,000
```

Model Summary

```
       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,991241  2,30%      1,74%       0,73%
```

Coefficients

```
Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,0982   0,0625    -1,57    0,117
FFM        0,1189   0,0564     2,11    0,036  1,73
AGE       -0,0908   0,0440    -2,06    0,040  1,05
SEX
  2         0,251    0,116     2,16    0,031  1,75
```

Regression Equation

```
SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,0982 + 0,1189 FFM - 0,0908 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,1527 + 0,1189 FFM - 0,0908 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus PhA; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

```
Source          DF   Adj SS  Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   13,499  4,4997     4,59    0,003
  PhA            1    5,620  5,6197     5,73    0,017
  AGE            1    4,832  4,8323     4,93    0,027
  SEX            1    1,745  1,7448     1,78    0,183
Error          530  519,501  0,9802
  Lack-of-Fit  472  485,538  1,0287     1,76    0,005
  Pure Error    58   33,963  0,5856
Total          533  533,000
```

Model Summary

```
       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,990046  2,53%      1,98%       0,52%
```

Coefficients

```
Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,0465   0,0553    -0,84    0,400
PhA        0,1039   0,0434     2,39    0,017  1,02
AGE       -0,0965   0,0435    -2,22    0,027  1,03
SEX
  2        0,1189   0,0891     1,33    0,183  1,03
```

Regression Equation

```
SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,0465 + 0,1039 PhA - 0,0965 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,0724 + 0,1039 PhA - 0,0965 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus SMMI; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	10,239	3,4130	3,45	0,016
SMMI	1	2,410	2,4104	2,44	0,119
AGE	1	5,058	5,0584	5,12	0,024
SEX	1	2,620	2,6199	2,65	0,104
Error	529	522,674	0,9880		
Lack-of-Fit	522	517,760	0,9919	1,41	0,335
Pure Error	7	4,915	0,7021		
Total	532	532,913			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,994003	1,92%	1,37%	0,39%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,0631	0,0581	-1,09	0,278	
SMMI	0,0755	0,0483	1,56	0,119	1,26
AGE	-0,0989	0,0437	-2,26	0,024	1,03
SEX					
2	0,1621	0,0995	1,63	0,104	1,27

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEF50% = -0,0631 + 0,0755 SMMI - 0,0989 AGE

2 FEF50% = 0,0990 + 0,0755 SMMI - 0,0989 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus GOLD(I-IV); AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	145,658	48,553	66,43	0,000
GOLD(I-IV)	1	137,779	137,779	188,52	0,000
AGE	1	6,819	6,819	9,33	0,002
SEX	1	0,695	0,695	0,95	0,330
Error	530	387,342	0,731		
Lack-of-Fit	214	174,732	0,817	1,21	0,059
Pure Error	316	212,610	0,673		
Total	533	533,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,854888	27,33%	26,92%	26,09%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	0,0295	0,0478	0,62	0,537	
GOLD(I-IV)	-0,5149	0,0375	-13,73	0,000	1,03
AGE	-0,1140	0,0373	-3,05	0,002	1,02
SEX					
2	-0,0754	0,0774	-0,98	0,330	1,0

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEF50% = 0,0295 - 0,5149 GOLD(I-IV) - 0,1140 AGE

2 FEF50% = -0,0459 - 0,5149 GOLD(I-IV) - 0,1140 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus mMRC; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	46,705	15,5685	16,97	0,000
mMRC	1	38,826	38,8261	42,32	0,000
AGE	1	5,953	5,9531	6,49	0,011
SEX	1	1,336	1,3362	1,46	0,228
Error	530	486,295	0,9175		
Lack-of-Fit	213	202,488	0,9506	1,06	0,313
Pure Error	317	283,806	0,8953		
Total	533	533,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,957882	8,76%	8,25%	7,27%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,0404	0,0533	-0,76	0,448	
mMRC	-0,2699	0,0415	-6,51	0,000	1,00
AGE	-0,1065	0,0418	-2,55	0,011	1,02
SEX					
2	0,1033	0,0856	1,21	0,228	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEF50% = -0,0404 - 0,2699 mMRC - 0,1065 AGE

2 FEF50% = 0,0629 - 0,2699 mMRC - 0,1065 AGE

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus CAT; AGE; SEX

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Adj SS	Adj MS	F-Value	P-Value
Regression	3	38,733	12,9112	13,84	0,000
CAT	1	30,854	30,8542	33,08	0,000
AGE	1	8,334	8,3338	8,94	0,003
SEX	1	1,153	1,1525	1,24	0,267
Error	530	494,267	0,9326		
Lack-of-Fit	441	449,461	1,0192	2,02	0,000
Pure Error	89	44,806	0,5034		
Total	533	533,000			

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,965701	7,27%	6,74%	5,75%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,0375	0,0537	-0,70	0,485	
CAT	-0,2414	0,0420	-5,75	0,000	1,01
AGE	-0,1264	0,0423	-2,99	0,003	1,02
SEX					
2	0,0959	0,0863	1,11	0,267	1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1 FEF50% = -0,0375 - 0,2414 CAT - 0,1264 AGE

```
2    FEF50% = 0,0584 - 0,2414 CAT - 0,1264 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus DASS; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS  Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   11,322  3,7739     3,83    0,010
  DASS           1    3,442  3,4424     3,50    0,062
  AGE            1    6,452  6,4522     6,56    0,011
  SEX            1    1,076  1,0765     1,09    0,296
Error          530  521,678  0,9843
  Lack-of-Fit  457  478,060  1,0461     1,75    0,002
  Pure Error    73   43,618  0,5975
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,992118  2,12%      1,57%       0,33%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,0363   0,0552    -0,66    0,511
DASS      -0,0804   0,0430    -1,87    0,062  1,00
AGE       -0,1110   0,0433    -2,56    0,011  1,02
SEX
  2        0,0927   0,0886     1,05    0,296  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,0363 - 0,0804 DASS - 0,1110 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,0564 - 0,0804 DASS - 0,1110 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus SGRQ-C; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source       DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression    3   40,655  13,5516    14,47    0,000
  SGRQ-C      1   33,670  33,6705    35,95    0,000
  AGE         1    6,296   6,2955     6,72    0,010
  SEX         1    0,639   0,6392     0,68    0,409
Error       474  443,987   0,9367
Total       477  484,642

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,967823  8,39%      7,81%       6,74%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,0365   0,0576    -0,63    0,527
SGRQ-C    -0,2659   0,0444    -6,00    0,000  1,00
AGE       -0,1150   0,0444    -2,59    0,010  1,02
SEX
  2        0,0752   0,0911     0,83    0,409  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
```

```
1    FEF50% = -0,0365 - 0,2659 SGRQ-C - 0,1150 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,0388 - 0,2659 SGRQ-C - 0,1150 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus NRS-2002; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS  Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   11,870  3,9567     4,02    0,008
  NRS-2002       1    3,991  3,9907     4,06    0,044
  AGE            1    3,623  3,6232     3,68    0,055
  SEX            1    1,225  1,2249     1,25    0,265
Error          530  521,130  0,9833
  Lack-of-Fit  199  227,157  1,1415     1,29    0,022
  Pure Error   331  293,973  0,8881
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,991597  2,23%      1,67%       0,71%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,0387   0,0552    -0,70    0,483
NRS-2002  -0,0892   0,0443    -2,01    0,044  1,06
AGE       -0,0856   0,0446    -1,92    0,055  1,08
SEX
  2        0,0990   0,0887     1,12    0,265  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,0387 - 0,0892 NRS-2002 - 0,0856 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,0602 - 0,0892 NRS-2002 - 0,0856 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus BODE; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS   Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3   86,871  28,9570    34,40    0,000
  BODE           1   78,992  78,9917    93,84    0,000
  AGE            1    3,746   3,7459     4,45    0,035
  SEX            1    0,436   0,4356     0,52    0,472
Error          530  446,129   0,8418
  Lack-of-Fit  314  256,060   0,8155     0,93    0,731
  Pure Error   216  190,069   0,8799
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S    R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,917471  16,30%     15,82%      14,95%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,0231   0,0511    -0,45    0,651
BODE      -0,3861   0,0399    -9,69    0,000  1,01
AGE       -0,0846   0,0401    -2,11    0,035  1,02
SEX
  2        0,0590   0,0820     0,72    0,472  1,02
```

```
Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,0231 - 0,3861 BODE - 0,0846 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,0359 - 0,3861 BODE - 0,0846 AGE
```

Regression Analysis: FEF50% versus CCI; AGE; SEX

```
Analysis of Variance

Source          DF   Adj SS  Adj MS  F-Value  P-Value
Regression       3    8,891  2,9637     3,00    0,030
  CCI            1    1,012  1,0119     1,02    0,312
  AGE            1    6,394  6,3942     6,47    0,011
  SEX            1    1,170  1,1698     1,18    0,277
Error          530  524,109  0,9889
  Lack-of-Fit  196  281,536  1,4364     1,98    0,000
  Pure Error   334  242,573  0,7263
Total          533  533,000

Model Summary

       S   R-sq  R-sq(adj)  R-sq(pred)
0,994427  1,67%      1,11%       0,00%

Coefficients

Term         Coef  SE Coef  T-Value  P-Value   VIF
Constant  -0,0379   0,0554    -0,68    0,494
CCI        0,0574   0,0568     1,01    0,312  1,74
AGE       -0,1445   0,0568    -2,54    0,011  1,74
SEX
  2        0,0967   0,0889     1,09    0,277  1,02

Regression Equation

SEX
1    FEF50% = -0,0379 + 0,0574 CCI - 0,1445 AGE

2    FEF50% = 0,0589 + 0,0574 CCI - 0,1445 AGE
```

COMPUTER OUTCOMES FOR STEPWISE REGRESSION (FVC)

Regression Analysis: FVC versus AGE; BMI; SMOKING STAT; SMOKING YEAR; PACK-YEAR; … – STANDARDIZED VARIABLES

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,692928	72,55%	70,87%	66,13%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	0,1976	0,0503	3,93	0,000	
AGE	-0,1628	0,0472	-3,45	0,001	2,23
BMI	-0,0864	0,0545	-0,12	0,107	2,86
SMOKING STATUS	-0,5120	0,0368	-3,04	0,000	1,33
SMOKING YEARS	-0,5010	0,0463	-3,02	0,000	2,21
PACK-YEAR	-0,1482	0,0436	1,10	0,070	1,82
DIAGNOSIS	-0,2005	0,0351	-3,71	0,000	1,26
mMRC	-0,0364	0,0465	-0,78	0,434	2,19
CAT	-0,1029	0,0460	-2,24	0,026	2,02
DLCO%	0,1552	0,0540	2,87	0,004	2,96
KCO%	-0,2283	0,0531	-4,30	0,000	2,85
t-Sa(Hb)O2%	-0,0338	0,0403	-0,84	0,401	1,58
a-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,0790	0,0545	1,45	0,148	3,03
PO2	0,0095	0,0560	0,17	0,866	3,05
PCO2	-0,1728	0,0336	-5,15	0,000	1,15
6-MWD	0,2700	0,0395	6,83	0,000	1,56
DASS	0,0265	0,0445	0,60	0,551	1,91
SGRQ-C	-0,0481	0,0446	-1,08	0,281	1,95
IOS	-0,0100	0,0403	-0,25	0,803	1,58
NRS-2002	0,0419	0,0398	1,05	0,292	1,57
CCI	0,0017	0,0444	0,04	0,970	2,01
FFMI	0,3589	0,0627	5,72	0,000	3,81
SMMI	-0,1652	0,0612	-2,70	0,007	3,72
PhA	-0,0322	0,0327	-0,99	0,325	1,14
COMORBIDITIES	0,0483	0,0383	1,26	0,208	1,47
SEX					
2	-0,5173	0,0991	-5,22	0,000	2,31

Regression Analysis: FVC versus AGE; BMI; SMOKING STAT; SMOKING YEAR; PACK-YEAR; … – STEPWISE – STANDARDIZED VARIABLES

Stepwise Selection of Terms

α to enter = 0,15; α to remove = 0,15

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,688541	68,77%	67,50%	61,51%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	0,2106	0,0471	4,47	0,000	
AGE	-0,1471	0,0363	-4,05	0,000	1,33
SMOKING YEARS	0,5584	0,0342	6,71	0,000	1,17
CAT	-0,1224	0,0358	-3,42	0,001	1,24
DLCO%	0,1453	0,0517	2,81	0,005	2,74
PO2	+0,2118	0,0512	-4,13	0,000	2,69
a-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,0788	0,0339	2,33	0,020	1,18
PCO2	-0,1681	0,0326	-5,15	0,000	1,10
6-MWD	0,2799	0,0365	7,67	0,000	1,35

mMRC	-0,1160	0,0345	3,36	0,001	1,19
FFMI	0,3584	0,0596	6,01	0,000	3,48
SMMI	-0,1665	0,0517	-3,22	0,001	2,69
SEX					
2	-0,5517	0,0869	-6,35	0,000	1,80

Regression Analysis: FVC versus AGE; BMI; SMOKING STAT; SMOKING YEAR; PACK-YEAR; … – STEPWISE – UNSTANDARDIZED VARIABLES

Stepwise Selection of Terms

α to enter = 0,15; α to remove = 0,15

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,648359	68,77%	67,50%	61,51%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	1,26	1,24	1,02	0,309	
AGE	-0,11655	0,00408	-4,05	0,000	1,33
SMOKING YEARS	-0,1288	0,0578	5,71	0,000	1,17
CAT	-0,01564	0,00457	-3,42	0,001	1,24
DLCO%	0,00656	0,00233	2,81	0,005	2,74
PO2	0,00859	0,00208	-4,13	0,000	2,69
a-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,0278	0,0120	2,33	0,020	1,18
PCO2	-0,02758	0,00535	-5,15	0,000	1,10
6-MWD	0,002380	0,000310	7,67	0,000	1,35
mMRC	-0,1080	0,0322	3,36	0,001	1,19
FFMI	0,02777	0,00462	6,01	0,000	3,48
SMMI	-0,1124	0,0349	-3,22	0,001	2,69
SEX					
2	-0,5195	0,0818	-6,35	0,000	1,80

COMPUTER OUTCOMES FOR STEPWISE REGRESSION (FEV1)

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus AGE; BMI; SMOKING STAT; SMOKING YEAR; PACK-YEAR; … – STANDARDIZED VARIABLES

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,711837	73,28%	70,48%	66,98%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	0,0823	0,0517	1,59	0,112	
AGE	-0,1235	0,0485	-2,55	0,011	2,23
BMI	0,1525	0,0560	1,65	0,019	2,86
SMOKING STATUS	-0,3873	0,0409	-5,14	0,000	1,57
SMOKING YEARS	-0,4154	0,0475	-5,32	0,000	2,21
PACK-YEAR	-0,0976	0,0448	-0,84	0,012	1,82
DIAGNOSIS	-0,1157	0,0361	-1,27	0,016	1,26
mMRC	-0,1080	0,0478	-2,05	0,021	2,19
CAT	-0,1008	0,0473	-2,13	0,033	2,02
DLCO%	0,2041	0,0555	3,68	0,000	2,96
KCO%	-0,0951	0,0545	-1,74	0,082	2,85
t-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,0960	0,0414	2,32	0,021	1,58
a-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,0667	0,0560	1,19	0,234	3,03
PO2	0,0782	0,0576	1,36	0,175	3,05
PCO2	-0,1178	0,0345	-3,42	0,001	1,15
6-MWD	0,1895	0,0406	4,67	0,000	1,56
DASS	0,1397	0,0457	3,06	0,002	1,91
SGRQ-C	-0,0904	0,0458	-1,97	0,049	1,95
IOS	0,0188	0,0414	0,45	0,649	1,58
NRS-2002	0,0510	0,0378	1,35	0,178	1,33
CCI	0,0109	0,0457	0,24	0,812	2,01
FFMI	0,2399	0,0645	3,72	0,000	3,81
SMMI	-0,0848	0,0629	-1,35	0,178	3,72
PhA	-0,0004	0,0336	-0,01	0,989	1,14
COMORBIDITIES	-0,0012	0,0393	-0,03	0,975	1,47
SEX					
2	-0,253	0,102	-2,48	0,013	2,31

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus AGE; BMI; SMOKING STAT; SMOKING YEAR; PACK-YEAR; … – STEPWISE – STANDARDIZED VARIABLES

Stepwise Selection of Terms

α to enter = 0,15; α to remove = 0,15

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,709922	69,32%	67,76%	65,39%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	0,0524	0,0484	1,08	0,280	
AGE	-0,1145	0,0367	-3,12	0,002	1,28
SMOKING YEARS	-0,3871	0,0355	5,45	0,015	1,19
mMRC	-0,0952	0,0464	-2,05	0,041	2,07
CAT	-0,1131	0,0457	-2,48	0,014	1,90
6-MWD	0,2157	0,0538	4,01	0,000	2,79
BMI	0,1036	0,0531	1,76	0,014	2,72
DIAGNOSIS	0,0931	0,0394	2,36	0,018	1,44
a-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,1336	0,0379	3,53	0,000	1,40

PCO2	-0,1337	0,0337	-3,97	0,000	1,11
DLCO%	0,1750	0,0390	4,49	0,000	1,45
SGRQ-C	0,1455	0,0389	3,74	0,000	1,39
DASS	-0,1045	0,0451	-1,87	0,042	1,90
FFMI	0,2428	0,0455	5,33	0,000	1,91
SEX					
2	-0,1648	0,0897	-1,84	0,067	1,81

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus AGE; BMI; SMOKING STAT; SMOKING YEAR; PACK-YEAR; … – STEPWISE – UNSTANDARDIZED VARIABLES

Stepwise Selection of Terms

α to enter = 0,15; α to remove = 0,15

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,469745	69,32%	67,76%	65,39%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-3,73	1,04	-3,57	0,000	
AGE	-0,00905	0,00290	-3,12	0,002	1,28
SMOKING YEARS	-0,3035	0,0422	5,45	0,000	1,19
mMRC	-0,0694	0,0338	-2,05	0,041	2,07
CAT	-0,01015	0,00410	-2,48	0,014	1,90
DLCO%	0,00684	0,00171	4,01	0,000	2,79
BMI	-0,02233	0,00945	3,36	0,018	1,44
DIAGNOSIS	-0,0931	0,0394	2,36	0,021	1,44
a-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,03314	0,00940	3,53	0,000	1,40
PCO2	-0,01540	0,00388	-3,97	0,000	1,11
6-MWD	0,001045	0,000233	4,49	0,000	1,45
SGRQ-C	-0,00861	0,00230	3,74	0,000	1,39
FFMI	0,01323	0,00248	5,33	0,000	1,91
SEX					
2	-0,1091	0,0594	-1,84	0,067	1,81

COMPUTER OUTCOMES FOR STEPWISE REGRESSION (FEV1/FVC)

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus AGE; BMI; SMOKING STAT; SMOKING YEAR; PACK-YEAR; … – STANDARDIZED VARIABLES

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,838794	71,96%	69,46%	65,44%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,1013	0,0609	-1,66	0,097	
AGE	-0,2393	0,0572	-4,69	0,000	2,23
BMI	0,1991	0,0660	3,02	0,003	2,86
SMOKING STATUS	-0,3587	0,0482	-4,22	0,000	1,57
SMOKING YEARS	-0,3115	0,0560	-4,20	0,000	2,21
PACK-YEAR	-0,2091	0,0528	-3,07	0,009	1,82
DIAGNOSIS	-0,1214	0,0425	-1,91	0,006	1,26
mMRC	-0,0644	0,0563	-1,14	0,254	2,19
CAT	-0,0752	0,0557	-1,35	0,177	2,02
FFMI	0,1933	0,0654	2,96	0,003	2,96
KCO%	0,0432	0,0643	0,67	0,501	2,85
a-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,1778	0,0488	3,65	0,000	1,58
t-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,0594	0,0659	0,90	0,368	3,03
PO2	0,0638	0,0678	0,94	0,347	3,05
PCO2	-0,0365	0,0406	-0,90	0,369	1,15
6-MWD	0,1559	0,0478	4,17	0,003	1,56
DASS	0,1605	0,0539	2,98	0,003	1,91
SGRQ-C	-0,1143	0,0539	-2,12	0,035	1,95
IOS	-0,0063	0,0488	-0,13	0,897	1,58
NRS-2002	-0,0436	0,0446	-0,98	0,329	1,33
CCI	0,0067	0,0538	0,12	0,901	2,01
DLCO$	0,1286	0,0760	2,38	0,026	3,81
SMMI	-0,0188	0,0741	-0,25	0,799	3,72
PhA	0,0382	0,0396	0,96	0,335	1,14
COMORBIDITIES	-0,0102	0,0463	-0,22	0,826	1,47
SEX					
2	0,209	0,120	1,74	0,082	2,31

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus AGE; BMI; SMOKING STAT; SMOKING YEAR; PACK-YEAR; … – STEPWISE – STANDARDIZED VARIABLES

Stepwise Selection of Terms

α to enter = 0,15; α to remove = 0,15

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,832962	66,89%	65,37%	63,03%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,1101	0,0512	-2,15	0,032	
AGE	-0,2393	0,0572	-4,69	0,000	2,23
BMI	0,1675	0,0432	3,88	0,000	1,24
SMOKING Y	-0,2882	0,0419	-4,10	0,000	1,16
DIAGNOSIS	-0,0846	0,0393	-2,15	0,032	1,10
mMRC	-0,0873	0,0537	-1,63	0,105	2,02
6MWD	0,1790	0,0533	3,48	0,007	1,88
FFMI	0,2334	0,0466	5,01	0,000	1,52
t-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,1985	0,0459	4,32	0,000	1,43

a-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,1118	0,0435	2,57	0,010	1,34
DASS	-0,1525	0,0459	3,32	0,001	1,41
SGRQ-C	-0,1324	0,0527	-2,51	0,012	1,88
DLCO%	0,1222	0,0760	2,38	0,027	3,81
SEX					
2	0,2312	0,0836	2,76	0,006	1,14

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus AGE; BMI; SMOKING STAT; SMOKING YEAR; PACK-YEAR; … – STEPWISE – UNSTANDARDIZED VARIABLES

Stepwise Selection of Terms

α to enter = 0,15; α to remove = 0,15

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,128752	66,89%	65,37%	63,03%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-1,291	0,263	-4,91	0,000	
AGE	-0,00393	0,0572	-4,69	0,000	2,23
BMI	0,00474	0,00122	3,88	0,000	1,24
SMOKING Y	-0,00470	0,000223	-4,10	0,000	1,16
DIAGNOSIS	-0,00217	0,00101	-2,15	0,032	1,10
mMRC	-0,01486	0,00914	-1,63	0,105	2,02
6MWD	0,00166	0,00112	3,48	0,010	1,88
FFMI	0,001729	0,000345	5,01	0,000	1,52
t-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,01112	0,00257	4,32	0,000	1,43
a-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,00648	0,00252	2,57	0,010	1,34
DASS	-0,002107	0,000635	3,32	0,001	1,41
SGRQ-C	-0,000968	0,000385	-2,51	0,012	1,88
DLCO%	0,001222	0,0760	2,38	0,022	3,81
SEX					
2	0,0357	0,0129	2,76	0,006	1,14

COMPUTER OUTCOMES FOR MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION FOLLOWING FACTORIAL ANALYSIS

Regression Analysis: FVC versus FACTOR 2; FACTOR 3; FACTOR 4; FACTOR 5; SEX

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,831798	61,46%	60,81%	59,94%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	0,6428	0,0835	7,70	0,000	
FACTOR 2	-0,1447	0,0106	-4,24	0,000	1,10
FACTOR 3	0,1302	0,0152	2,67	0,014	1,28
FACTOR 4	-0,1377	0,0118	-3,18	0,002	1,11
FACTOR 5	-0,2418	0,0179	-7,92	0,000	1,09
SEX					
2	-0,7979	0,0867	-9,20	0,000	1,38

Regression Analysis: FEV1 versus FACTOR 2; FACTOR 3; FACTOR 4; FACTOR 5; SEX

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,870395	60,95%	59,24%	58,28%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	0,4330	0,0874	4,96	0,000	
FACTOR 2	-0,1740	0,0110	-6,70	0,000	1,10
FACTOR 3	0,1570	0,0159	3,58	0,000	1,28
FACTOR 4	-0,1259	0,0124	2,09	0,037	1,11
FACTOR 5	-0,2198	0,0187	-6,40	0,000	1,09
SEX					
2	-0,3201	0,0908	-3,53	0,000	1,38

Regression Analysis: FEV1/FVC versus FACTOR 2; FACTOR 3; FACTOR 4; FACTOR 5; SEX

Model Summary

S	R-sq	R-sq(adj)	R-sq(pred)
0,922840	55,64%	54,84%	53,61%

Coefficients

Term	Coef	SE Coef	T-Value	P-Value	VIF
Constant	-0,0260	0,0928	-0,28	0,779	
FACTOR 2	-0,1822	0,0117	-7,00	0,000	1,10
FACTOR 3	0,1698	0,0169	4,13	0,000	1,28
FACTOR 4	-0,1230	0,0199	-0,66	0,042	1,09
FACTOR 5	-0,2074	0,0131	-0,57	0,000	1,11
SEX					
2	0,4498	0,0963	4,67	0,000	1,38

FACTOR ANALYSIS RESULTS

Factor Analysis: AGE; BMI; SMOKING STAT; SMOKING YEAR; PACK-YEAR; DIAGNOSIS; mMRC; CAT; GOLD(...

Principal Component Factor Analysis of the Correlation Matrix

Unrotated Factor Loadings and Communalities

Variable	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3	Factor4	Factor5	Communality
AGE	-0,162	-0,117	0,274	-0,532	-0,572	0,725
BMI	-0,227	-0,807	-0,025	0,079	0,030	0,710
SMOKING STATUS	-0,119	0,361	-0,440	0,310	-0,062	0,438
SMOKING YEARS	-0,120	0,177	-0,507	0,152	-0,596	0,681
PACK-YEAR	-0,155	0,057	-0,464	0,164	-0,574	0,599
DIAGNOSIS	-0,272	-0,073	0,066	-0,338	-0,059	0,202
mMRC	-0,686	-0,147	-0,346	-0,112	0,161	0,651
CAT	-0,551	-0,128	-0,381	-0,211	0,335	0,622
GOLD(I-IV)	-0,743	-0,119	0,108	0,193	-0,054	0,618
FVC	0,536	0,090	-0,412	0,259	-0,232	0,586
FEV1	0,809	0,018	-0,371	0,042	0,007	0,795
FEV1/FVC	0,702	-0,046	-0,064	-0,230	0,220	0,600
FEF50%	0,560	-0,004	-0,080	-0,081	0,181	0,359
DLCO%	0,631	-0,333	0,115	-0,198	0,129	0,578
KCO%	0,484	-0,464	0,208	-0,282	0,044	0,574
t-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,487	0,224	-0,150	-0,237	0,092	0,374
a-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,438	0,213	-0,299	-0,527	-0,053	0,608
PO2	0,458	0,198	-0,324	-0,473	-0,020	0,578
PCO2	-0,269	-0,206	0,139	0,120	0,100	0,158
6-MWD	0,590	0,246	0,021	0,219	0,053	0,460
DASS	-0,356	-0,014	-0,526	-0,289	0,302	0,578
SGRQ-C	-0,619	-0,136	-0,371	-0,078	0,219	0,594
IOS	-0,182	-0,043	-0,443	-0,208	0,381	0,421
NRS-2002	-0,278	0,149	-0,168	-0,363	-0,252	0,323
BODE	-0,841	-0,042	-0,054	-0,023	0,010	0,712
CCI	-0,115	-0,197	0,183	-0,515	-0,523	0,624
FFMI	-0,281	-0,647	-0,315	0,297	-0,255	0,750
SMMI	0,205	-0,789	-0,215	0,205	-0,086	0,760
PhA	-0,116	-0,281	-0,182	0,087	0,037	0,135
COMORBIDITIES	-0,086	-0,545	-0,225	-0,207	-0,062	0,401
Variance	6,4526	2,9614	2,5395	2,2221	2,0374	16,2130
% Var	0,235	0,119	0,105	0,094	0,088	0,640

Factor Score Coefficients

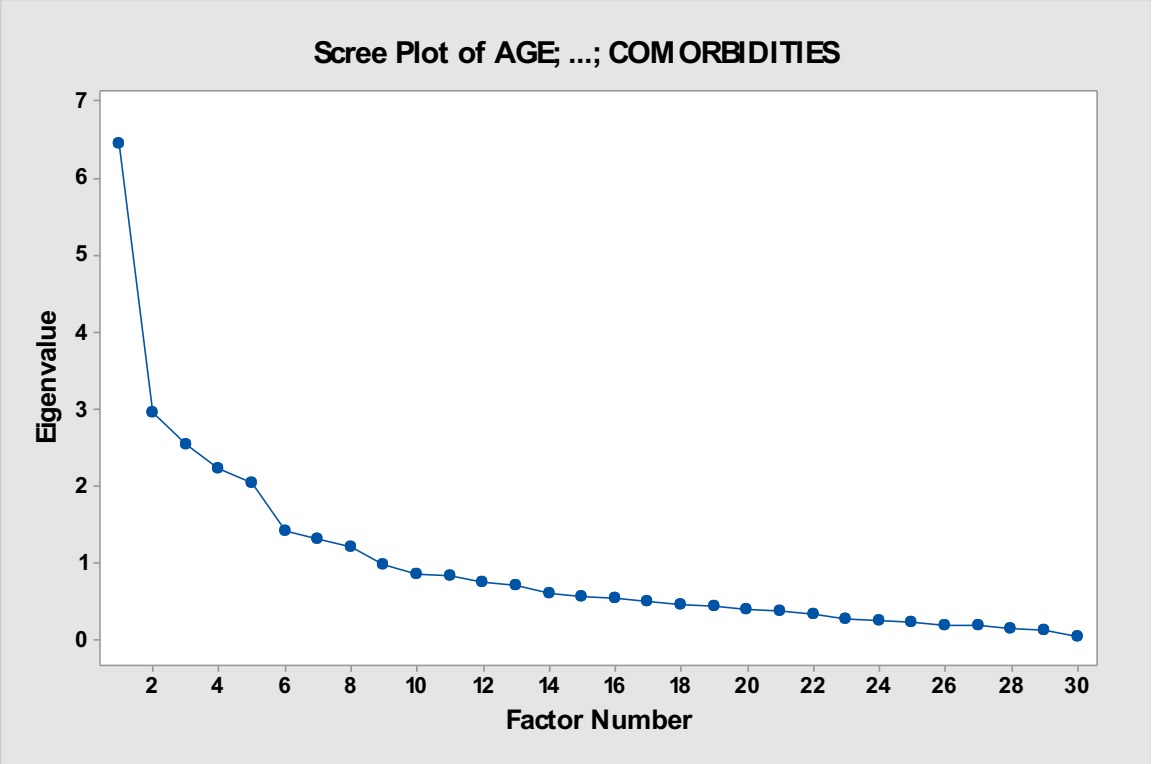
Variable	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3	Factor4	Factor5
AGE	0,025	-0,096	-0,008	0,371	0,045
BMI	-0,043	0,004	0,265	0,008	-0,069
SMOKING STATUS	0,030	0,026	-0,039	-0,152	0,199
SMOKING YEARS	0,007	-0,030	0,029	0,062	0,358
PACK-YEAR	-0,014	-0,032	0,060	0,065	0,332
DIAGNOSIS	0,022	0,048	-0,016	0,149	-0,043
mMRC	-0,020	0,198	0,037	-0,002	0,014
CAT	0,031	0,251	0,025	-0,027	-0,048
GOLD(I-IV)	-0,156	-0,009	0,014	-0,005	0,016
FVC	0,061	-0,037	0,063	-0,083	0,211
FEV1	0,139	0,023	0,065	-0,079	0,084
FEV1/FVC	0,148	0,050	0,021	-0,012	-0,100
FEF50%	0,103	0,031	0,017	-0,050	-0,059
DLCO%	0,085	-0,007	0,096	0,039	-0,135
KCO%	0,060	-0,021	0,120	0,112	-0,150
t-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,149	0,052	-0,057	0,008	-0,011
a-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,216	0,107	-0,055	0,134	0,036
PO2	0,211	0,111	-0,045	0,105	0,037

PCO2	-0,087	-0,004	0,043	-0,032	-0,067
6-MWD	0,043	-0,081	-0,042	-0,123	0,019
DASS	0,097	0,274	0,007	-0,019	-0,004
SGRQ-C	-0,012	0,207	0,038	-0,035	0,005
IOS	0,092	0,246	0,017	-0,065	-0,045
NRS-2002	0,065	0,060	-0,055	0,176	0,095
BODE	-0,093	0,086	-0,017	0,033	0,015
CCI	0,035	-0,067	0,026	0,348	0,046
FFMI	-0,045	-0,033	0,275	-0,024	0,138
SMMI	-0,052	0,005	0,292	-0,019	0,035
PhA	0,000	0,038	0,114	-0,041	0,017
COMORBIDITIES	0,020	0,096	0,175	0,105	0,002

Rotated Factor Loadings and Communalities
Varimax Rotation

Variable	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3	Factor4	Factor5	Communality
AGE	-0,026	-0,133	-0,017	0,852	0,046	0,747
BMI	-0,007	-0,038	0,844	0,012	-0,140	0,733
SMOKING STATUS	-0,162	0,034	-0,129	-0,411	0,533	0,497
SMOKING YEARS	-0,023	0,033	-0,009	0,084	0,782	0,743
PACK-YEAR	-0,096	0,044	0,078	0,122	0,856	0,644
DIAGNOSIS	-0,109	0,194	-0,100	0,384	-0,131	0,224
mMRC	-0,390	0,694	0,007	0,108	0,076	0,652
CAT	-0,215	0,757	0,008	0,030	-0,038	0,621
GOLD(I-IV)	-0,776	0,206	-0,087	0,087	0,045	0,661
FVC	0,520	-0,115	0,084	-0,261	0,390	0,450
FEV1	0,834	-0,172	0,093	-0,090	-0,050	0,745
FEV1/FVC	0,714	-0,114	0,200	-0,106	-0,219	0,621
FEF50%	0,539	-0,116	0,101	-0,172	-0,157	0,369
DLCO%	0,496	-0,218	0,445	0,017	-0,287	0,575
KCO%	0,345	-0,203	0,482	0,207	-0,344	0,544
t-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,577	-0,060	-0,054	-0,095	0,030	0,348
a-Sa(Hb)O2%	0,705	0,117	-0,073	0,188	0,121	0,566
PO2	0,699	0,118	-0,048	0,122	0,120	0,534
PCO2	-0,339	0,066	0,131	-0,016	-0,113	0,149
6-MWD	0,371	-0,389	-0,068	-0,407	0,017	0,459
DASS	-0,045	0,758	-0,055	0,017	0,056	0,583
SGRQ-C	-0,338	0,690	0,006	0,027	0,062	0,596
NRS-2002	-0,128	0,634	0,041	-0,107	-0,018	0,431
BODE	-0,659	0,469	-0,182	0,201	0,054	0,730
CCI	0,006	-0,099	0,043	0,776	0,046	0,617
FFMI	-0,048	-0,115	0,869	0,004	0,039	0,759
SMMI	-0,047	0,002	0,868	-0,039	0,064	0,761
PhA	0,054	0,065	0,353	-0,115	0,078	0,151
COMORBIDITIES	-0,013	0,265	-0,518	-0,246	0,040	0,401
Variance	4,9106	3,3852	3,1307	2,4399	2,3466	16,2130
% Var	0,184	0,133	0,124	0,091	0,088	0,616

SCREE PLOT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Eigenvalue
Factor Number
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REGRESSION EQUATIONS

Regression equation (1):

men: FVC = 1.26 – 0.11655 Age – 0.1288 Smoking years – 0.01564 CAT + 0.00656 DLCO% + 0.00859 pO_2 + 0.0278 a-Sa(Hb)-O_2% – 0.02758 pCO_2 + 0.002380 6MWD – 0.1080 mMRC + 0.02777 FFMI – 0.1124 SMMI

women: FVC = 0.74 – 0.11655 Age – 0.1288 Smoking years – 0.01564 CAT + 0.00656 DLCO% + 0.00859 pO_2 + 0.0278 a-Sa(Hb)-O_2% – 0.02758 pCO_2 + 0.002380 6MWD – 0.1080 mMRC + 0.02777 FFMI – 0.1124 SMMI

Regression Equation (2):

men: FEV1 = –3.73 – 0.00905 Age – 0.3035 Smoking years – 0.0694 mMRC – 0.01015 CAT + 0.00684 DLCO% – 0.02233 BMI – 0.01285 Diagnosis + 0.03314 a-Sa(Hb)-O_2% – 0.01540 pCO_2 + 0.001045 6MWD – 0.00264 SGRQ-C + 0.01323 FFMI

women: FEV1 = –3.83 – 0.00905 Age – 0.3035 Smoking years – 0.0694 mMRC – 0.01015 CAT + 0.00684 DLCO% – 0.02233 BMI – 0.01285 Diagnosis + 0.03314 a-Sa(Hb)-O_2% – 0.01540 pCO_2 + 0.001045 6MWD – 0.00264 SGRQ-C + 0.01323 FFMI

Regression Equation (3):

men: FEV1/FVC = –1.291 – 0.00393 Age + 0.00474 BMI – 0.000470 Smoking years – 0.00217 Diagnosis + 0.001222 DLCO% + 0.01112 t-Sa(Hb)-O_2% + 0.00648 a-Sa(Hb)-O_2% + 0.00166 6MWD – 0.002107 DASS – 0.000968 SGRQ-C + 0.001729 FFMI

women: FEV1/FVC = –1.256 – 0.00393 Age + 0.00474 BMI – 0.000470 Smoking years – 0.00217 Diagnosis + 0.001222 DLCO% + 0.01112 t-Sa(Hb)-O_2% + 0.00648 a-Sa(Hb)-O_2% + 0.00166 6MWD – 0.002107 DASS – 0.000968 SGRQ-C + 0.001729 FFMI

Regression Equation (4):

men: FVC = 0.6428 – 0.0447 Factor 2 + 0.0302 Factor 3 – 0.0377 Factor 4 – 0.1418 Factor 5

women: FVC = –0.1552 – 0.0447 Factor 2 + 0.0302 Factor 3 – 0.0377 Factor 4 – 0.1418 Factor 5

Regression Equation (5):

men: FEV1 = 0.4330 – 0.0740 Factor 2 + 0.0570 Factor 3 – 0.0259 Factor 4 – 0.1198 Factor 5

women: FEV1 = 0.1129 – 0.0740 Factor 2 + 0.0570 Factor 3 – 0.0259 Factor 4 – 0.1198 Factor 5

Regression Equation (6):

men: FEV1/FVC = –0.0260 – 0.0130 Factor 2 + 0.0698 Factor 3 – 0.0074 Factor 4 – 0.0822 Factor 5

women: FEV1/FVC = 0.4238 – 0.0130 Factor 2 + 0.0698 Factor 3 – 0.0074 Factor 4 – 0.0822 Factor 5