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Post-extubation high-flow nasal cannula oxygen therapy *versus* non-invasive ventilation in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease with hypercapnic respiratory failure

Pankti Sheth Ketan, Rohit Kumar, Mahendran AJ, Pranav Ish, Shibdas Chakrabarti,
Neeraj Kumar Gupta, Nitesh Gupta

Department of Pulmonary, Critical Care and Sleep Medicine, Vardhman Mahavir
Medical College and Safdarjung Hospital, New Delhi, India

Corresponding author: Nitesh Gupta, Department of Pulmonary, Critical Care and Sleep
Medicine, Vardhman Mahavir Medical College and Safdarjung Hospital, New Delhi,
India. Tel. +91.98370 96364. E-mail: niteshgupta2107@gmail.com

Key words: pulmonary disease, chronic obstructive; airway extubation; ventilator
weaning; non-invasive ventilation.

Supplementary Table 1. Parameters of HFNC and NIV. Data are shown as means \pm SD.

High-flow nasal cannula	Values
Mean temperature -	35.8 \pm 2.17 degree Celsius
Mean Flow rate -	43.66 \pm 11.36 L/min
Mean FiO ₂ -	30.26 \pm 6.72
Non-invasive ventilation mode	
Mean support -	16.5 \pm 3.33 cmH ₂ O
Mean PEEP -	7 \pm 0.87 cmH ₂ O
Mean FiO ₂ -	24.37 \pm 3.16

Supplementary Table 2. Arterial blood gas analysis parameters. Data are shown as means \pm SD.

Groups	pH	PaCO ₂	PaO ₂ /FiO ₂
High-flow nasal cannula			
Baseline	7.42 \pm 0.03	47.73 \pm 6.68	249 \pm 74.82
1 hour	7.41 \pm 0.03	49.4 \pm 6.19	254.53 \pm 83.58
24 hours	7.40 \pm 0.04	50.33 \pm 8.17	262.6 \pm 93.86
48 hours	7.40 \pm 0.04	49.53 \pm 7.23	274.8 \pm 83.46
72 hours	7.39 \pm 0.05	49.20 \pm 9.11	279.6 \pm 84.53
p-value	0.04	0.2	< 0.05
Non-invasive ventilation mode			
Baseline	7.41 \pm 0.03	47.19 \pm 5.01	264.38 \pm 47.85
1 hour	7.40 \pm 0.02	49.06 \pm 3.62	266.44 \pm 49.94
24 hours	7.40 \pm 0.02	49.38 \pm 4.53	276.62 \pm 57.96
48 hours	7.39 \pm 0.04	54.88 \pm 4.73	283.12 \pm 55.55
72 hours	7.39 \pm 0.05	51.31 \pm 0.12	289.62 \pm 52.29
p-value	< 0.05	0.148	< 0.05

Friedman repeated measures analysis of variance on ranks