## Supplementary Material

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Awake prone positioning in non-intubated patients for the management of hypoxemia in COVID-19: A systematic review and meta-analysis<br>Sryma PB ${ }^{1 *}$, Saurabh Mittal ${ }^{\text {* }}$, Karan Madan ${ }^{1}$, Anant Mohan ${ }^{1}$, Pawan Tiwari ${ }^{1}$, Vijay Hadda ${ }^{1}$, Ravindra Mohan Pandey ${ }^{2}$, Randeep Guleria ${ }^{1}$<br>${ }^{1}$ Department of Pulmonary, Critical Care and Sleep Medicine;<br>${ }^{2}$ Department of Biostatistics, All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS), New Delhi, India

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Key words: Awake proning; COVID-19; prone positioning; SARS-CoV-2.


Supplementary Figure 1. The funnel plot of studies included the review reporting the outcome as intubation rate

Supplementary Table 1. The qualsyst tool results for all the studies.

| $\begin{aligned} & \dot{0} \\ & \dot{Z} \\ & \dot{\tilde{j}} \\ & \dot{\sim} \end{aligned}$ | Question |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0,0 \\ & \hat{2} \text { 잉 } \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | 플 잉 స్ | $\begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \text { N } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 킁 } \\ & \text { N } \\ & 00 \\ & \text { Z } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \text { ò } \\ & \text { N} \\ & \underset{F}{2} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \text { O} \\ & \text { N } \\ & \text { on } \\ & \text { స్ } \end{aligned}$ |
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| 1 | Question / objective sufficiently described? | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 2 | Study design evident and appropriate? | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | Method of subject/comparison group selection or source of information/input variables described and appropriate? | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 4 | Subject (and comparison group, if applicable) characteristics sufficiently described? | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 5 | If interventional and random allocation was possible, was it described? | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 6 | If interventional and blinding of investigators was possible, was it reported? | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 7 | If interventional and blinding of subjects was possible, was it reported? | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 8 | Outcome and (if applicable) exposure measure(s) well defined and robust to measurement / misclassification bias? | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 |


|  | Means of assessment reported？ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 9 | Sample size appropriate？ | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 10 | Analytic methods described／justified and appropriate？ | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 11 | Some estimate of variance is reported for the main results？ | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 12 | Controlled for confounding？ | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 13 | Results reported in sufficient detail？ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 14 | Conclusions supported by the results？ | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | Overall score（Score／ Highest possible score） | $\begin{gathered} 0.636 \\ 3636 \\ 4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.954 \\ 5454 \\ 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.409 \\ 09090 \\ 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.545 \\ 45454 \\ 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.863 \\ 63636 \\ 4 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.227 \\ 27272 \\ 7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.454 \\ 5454 \\ 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.863 \\ 63636 \\ 4 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.409 \\ 09090 \\ 9 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.409 \\ 09090 \\ 9 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.772 \\ 72727 \\ 3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.45 \\ 454 \\ 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.409 \\ 09090 \\ 9 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.54 \\ 545 \\ 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.45 \\ 454 \\ 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.90 \\ 909 \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Study quality |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { on } \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \text { in } \end{aligned}$ | 获 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ©i } \\ & \stackrel{0}{i} \\ & \text { in } \end{aligned}$ | 苞 | تِ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 翤 } \\ & \text { in } \end{aligned}$ |  | 苞 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bo } \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | 氙 | 式 | 烒 | 気 | ¢00 |

